

COE TTHP Third Annual Technical Meeting

AJF Fleet Modernization Study

ERAU Team:

Massoud Bazargan (PI), PhD

John Longshore (Co-PI), PhD

Kenneth Byrnes (Co-PI), PhD

FAA Project Sponsor: Floyd Badsky, Director of
Operations

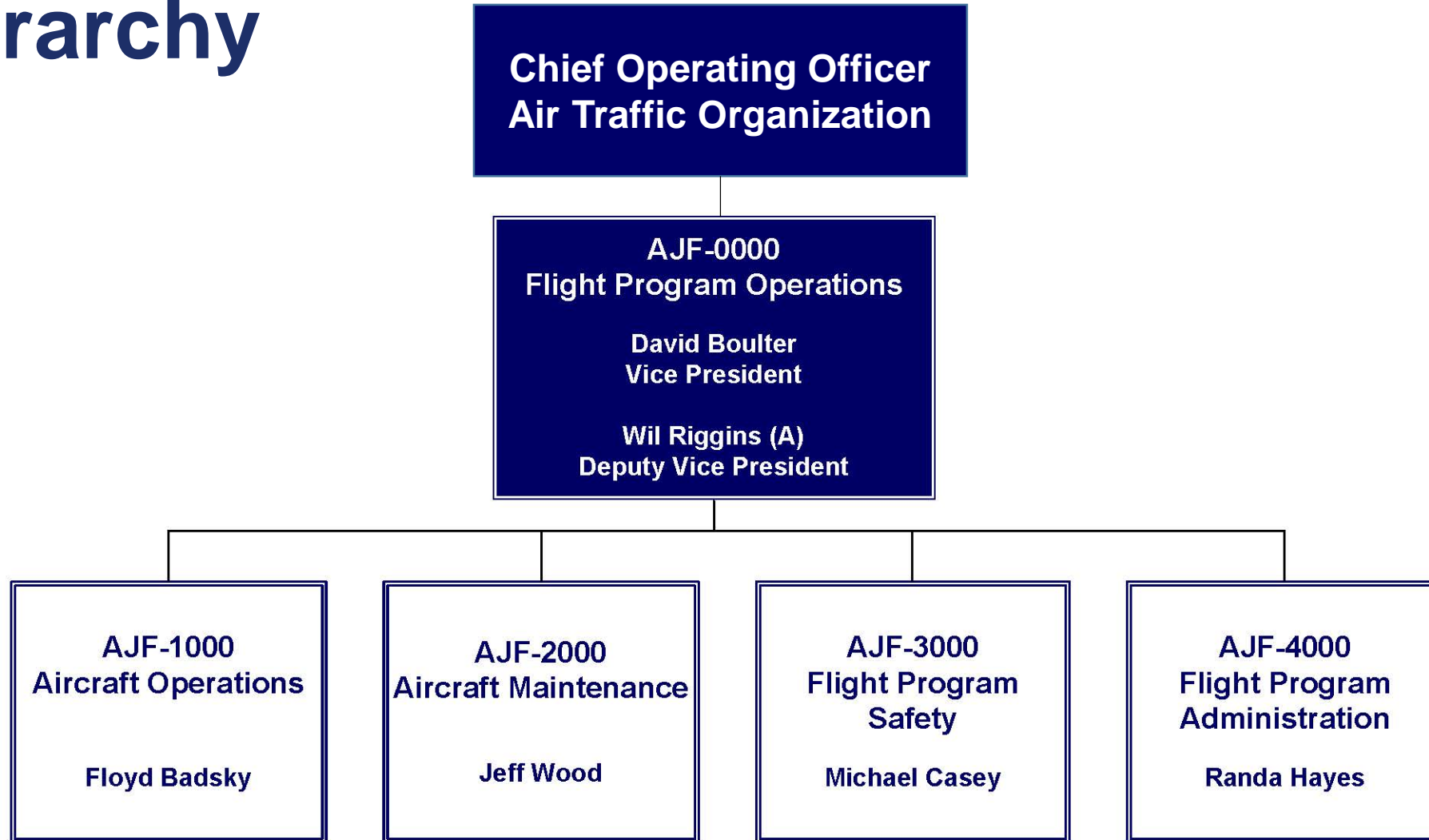


**Center of Excellence for
Technical Training &
Human Performance**

Project Overview

- Scope of the project
- Assumptions
- Methodology
- Recommendations

Flight Program Operations Organization Hierarchy



Flight Program Operations Missions

- 4 Primary Missions:
 - Flight Inspection
 - Aviation Safety Training
 - Research Development Test & Evaluation (RDT&E) Support
 - Critical Event Response/ Transportation

Flight Inspection

- Ensures the integrity of instrument approaches and airway procedures.
- Accomplishes mission through the airborne inspection of all space and ground based instrument flight procedures and the validation of electronic signals in space transmitted from ground navigation systems.



Aviation Safety Training

- Responsible for providing training, currency and proficiency services to Aviation Safety personnel.



Research, Development, Test and Evaluation (RDT&E) Support

- Conducts flights directly related to research, development, test and evaluation of new electronic aids, air traffic procedures and aircraft system improvements under established agency projects.



Critical Event Response/ Transportation

- Responds to FAA responsibilities in times of emergency, as well as support the National Critical Event Response/ Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) in carrying out its duties.



Inventory and Average Age of A/C for Each Mission

Primary Mission	Aircraft Type	Inventory	Avg. Age
Flight Inspection	King Air-300	17	32
	Lear Jet 60	5	26
	Challenger 601	3	26
	Challenger 604	1	14
	Challenger 605	2	9
Total for the mission	5 fleet types	28	25.36



Primary Mission	Aircraft Type	Inventory	Avg. Age
Research, Development, Test & Evaluation Support	King Air 200	1	45
	Sikorsky S76	1	39
	Convair 580	2	63
	Navaho - PA 31	1	39
	Bombardier BBD-700	1	15
Total for the mission	5 fleet types	6	44



Inventory and Average Age of A/C for Each Mission

Primary Mission	Aircraft Type	Inventory	Avg. Age
Critical Event Response/ Transportation	Gulfstream IV	1	32
	Cessna 560 XL(leased)	2	17
Total for the mission	2 fleet types	3	22

Primary Mission	Aircraft Type	Inventory	Avg. Age
Aviation Safety Training	King Air C90GTi	9	9
Total for the mission	1 fleet type	9	9



Total: 46 A/C
Fleet: 13
Avg. Age: 25 years



Scope of the Work

- Recommend Fleet (gradually)
 - Newer/more efficient fleet
 - Support missions
 - Within budget
 - Reduce fleet diversity

Criteria for fleet

- Selection of fleet based on 5 criteria.
 - Mission Capabilities
 - Modification/ OEM Support
 - Propulsion/ Avionics
 - Maintenance/ Ownership costs
 - Lease options

Methodology

- A Multi-criteria optimization model is developed identifying which fleet to buy/ lease, which fleet to retire and by how many.
- Planning period: 10 years.
- ERAU with FAA coloboration identified candidate fleet for each mission.

Methodology

- Constraints:
 - Gradual retiring of existing fleet (no disruption)
 - Meet the flight demands
 - Limit on annual budget expenditure
- Aircraft availability with age:
 - Less than 10 years old, 95%
 - 10 to 19 years old, 90%
 - 20 to 25 years old, 70%
 - Older than 25 years old, 55%
 - *Source: Conklin & de Decker*

Current and Candidate Fleet for Flight Inspection



King air 300
(17)



King air 350



Challenger 601
(3)



Challenger 604
(1)



Global 6000



King air 350 ER



Challenger 605
(2)



Learjet 60
(5)



Citation XLS



Hawker 800XP



Embraer Legacy 650



King air C90GTi



Falcon 900EX



Learjet 70



Learjet 75



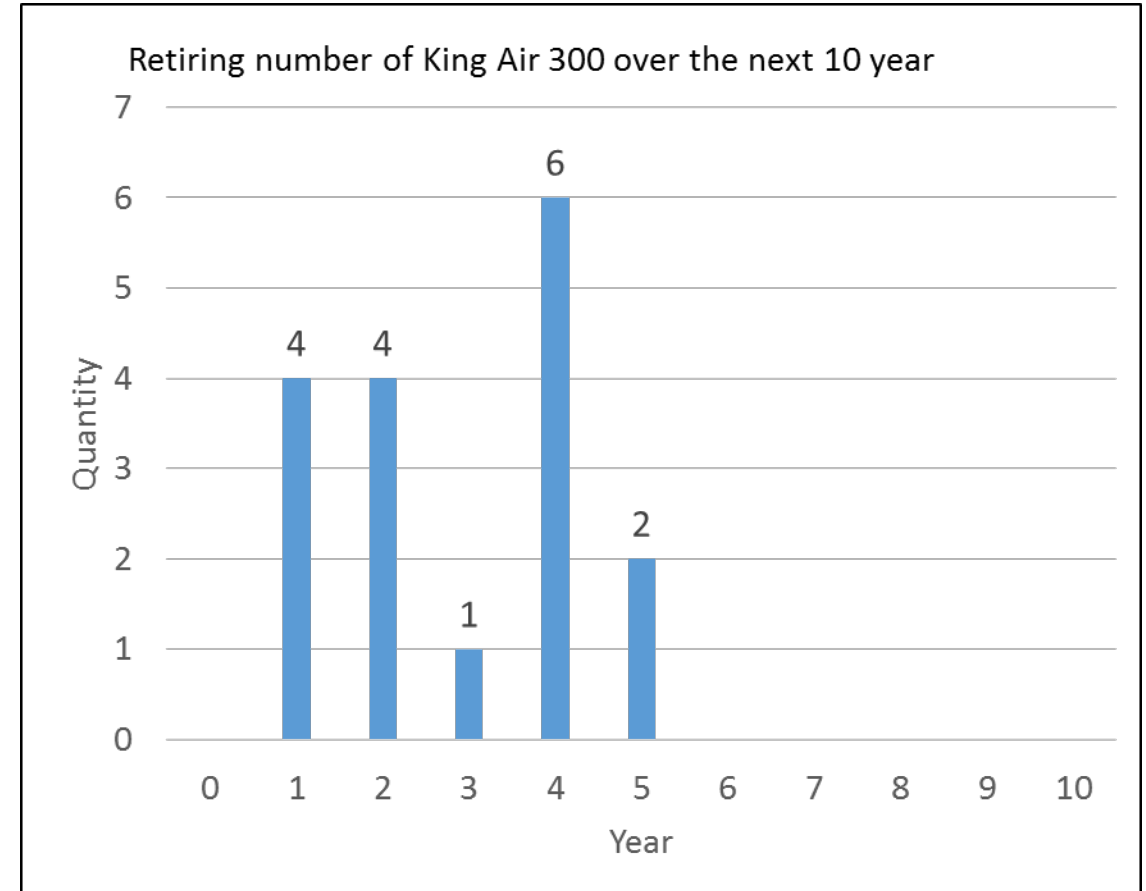
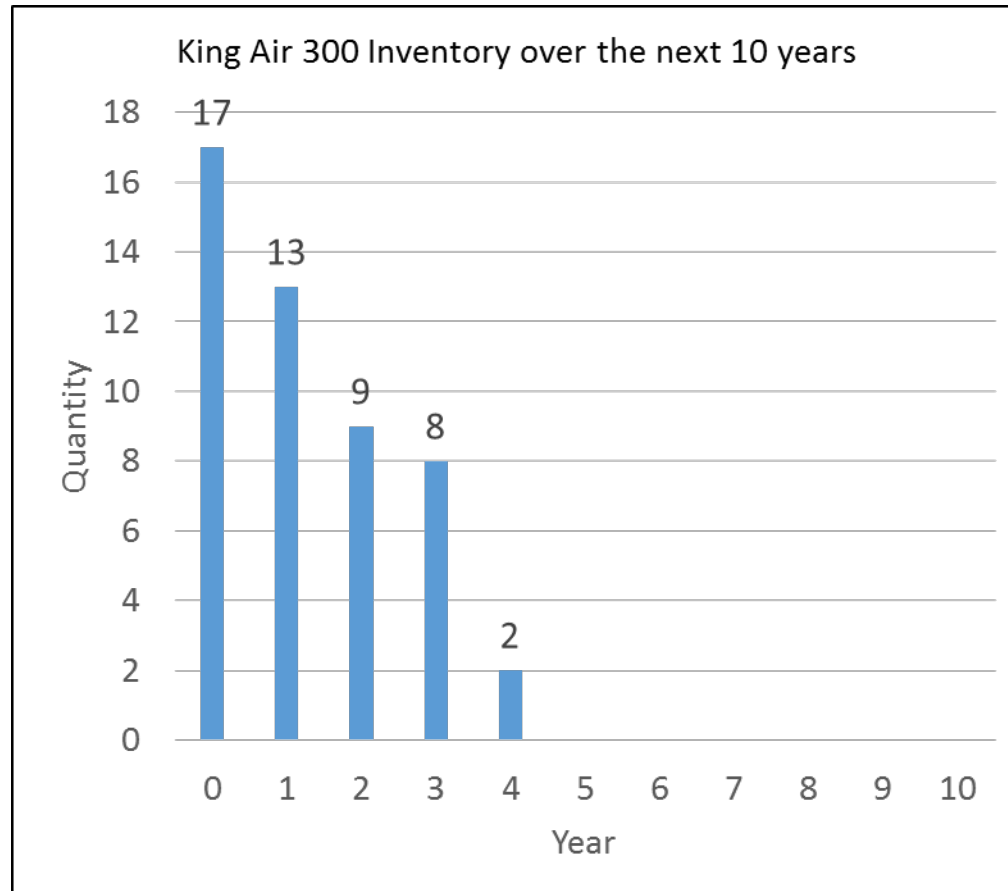
Citation x+



Challenger 605/650

Flight Inspection King Air 300

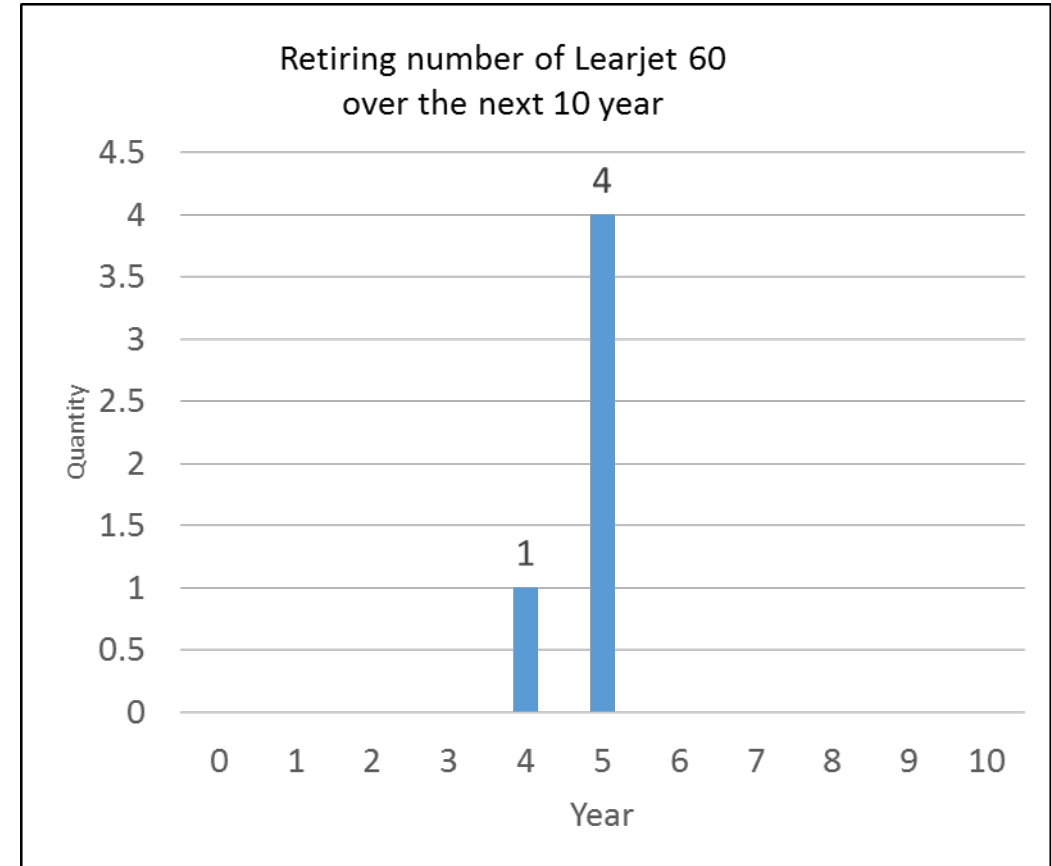
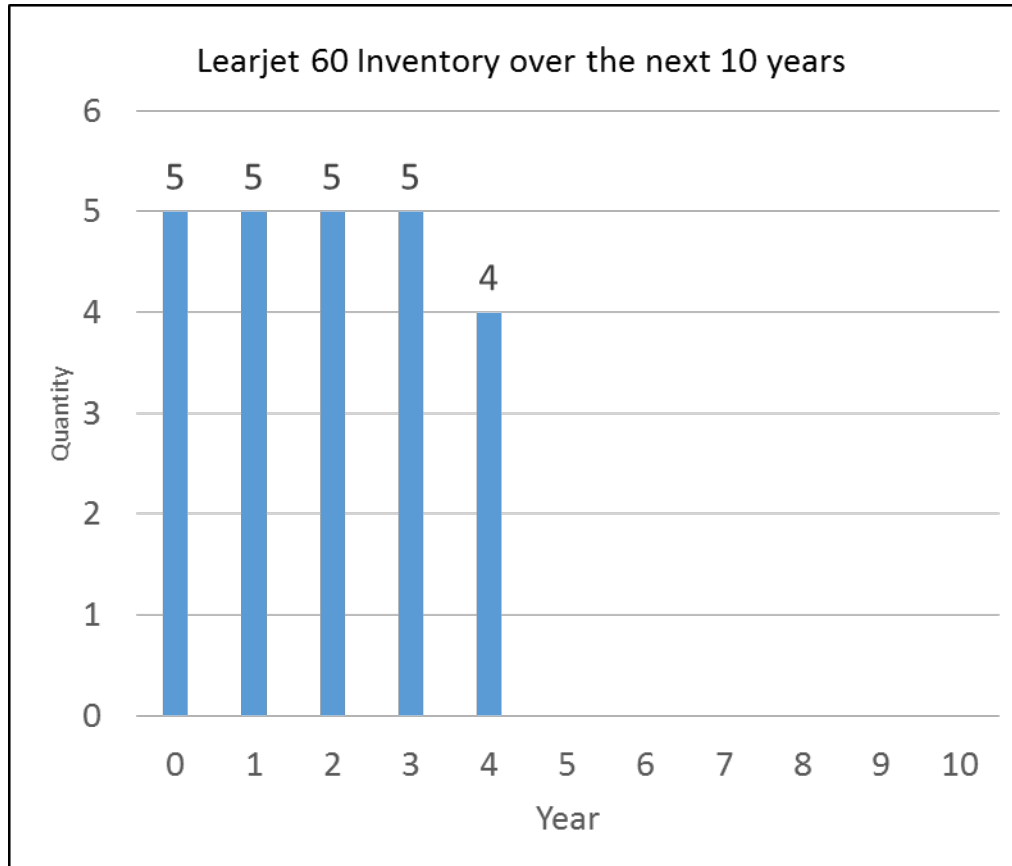
Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the King Air 300 fleet is 32 years

Flight Inspection Learjet 60

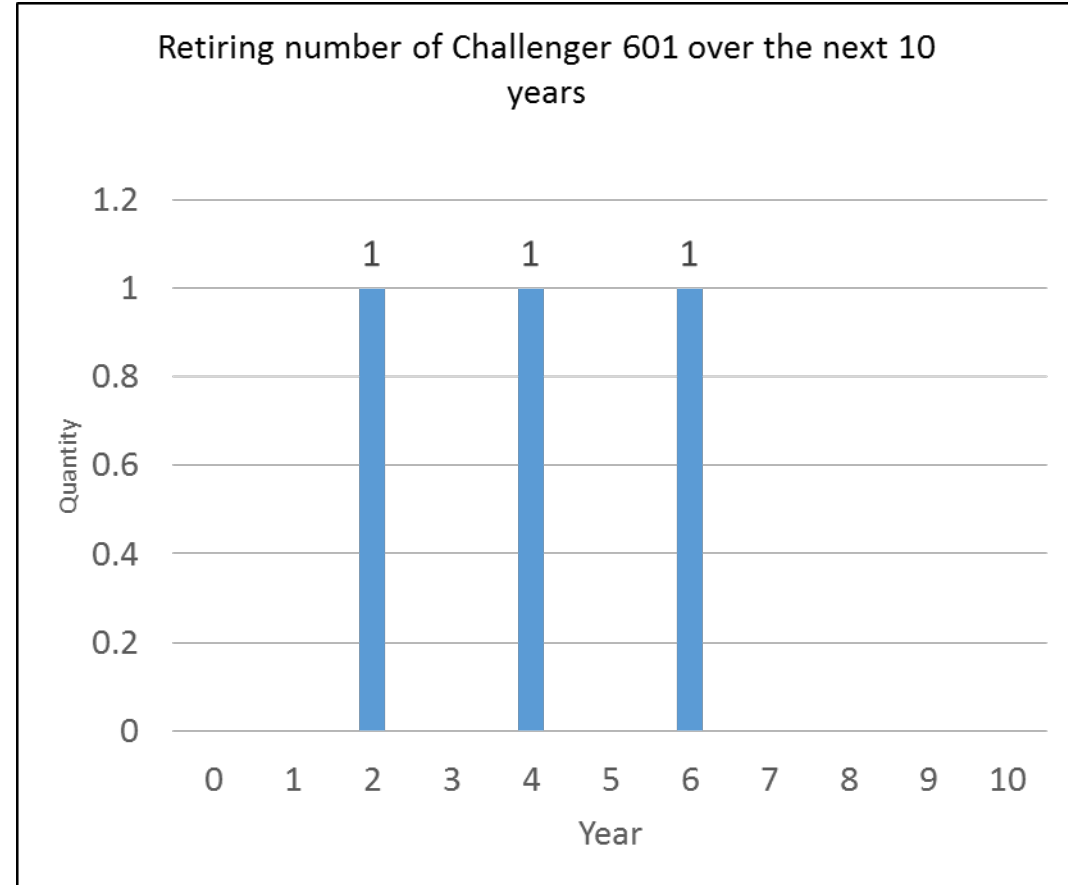
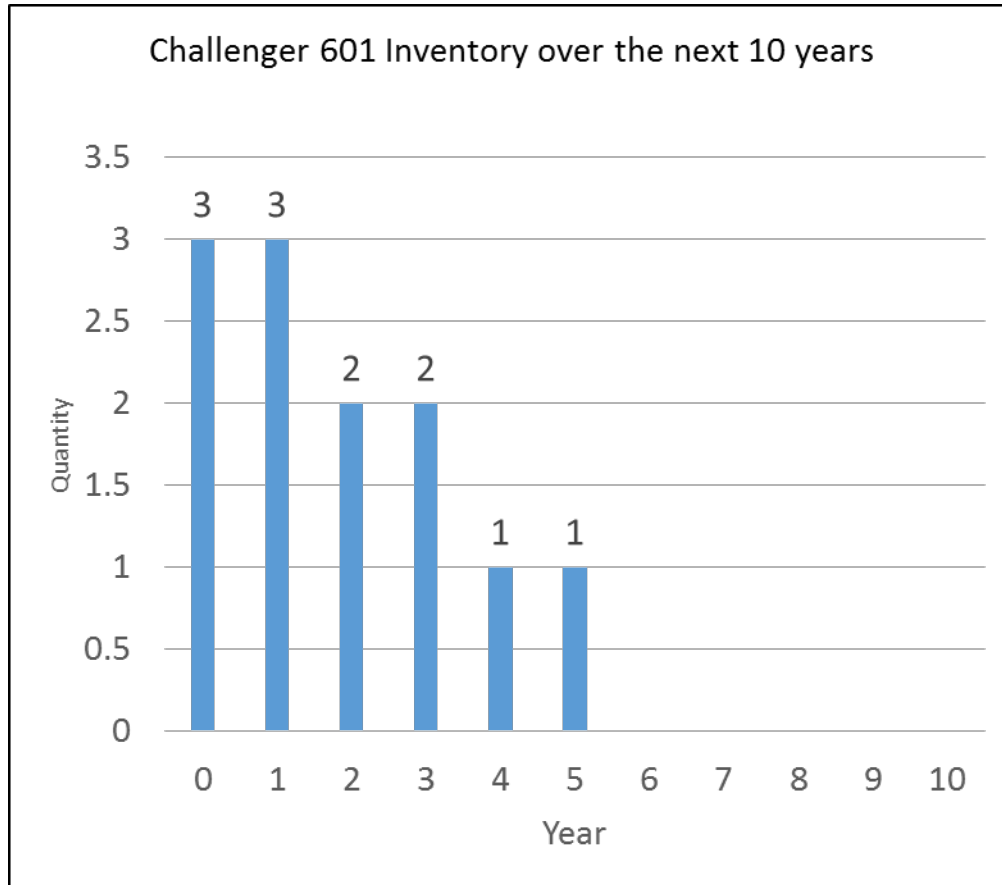
Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the Learjet 60 fleet is 26 years

Flight Inspection Challenger 601

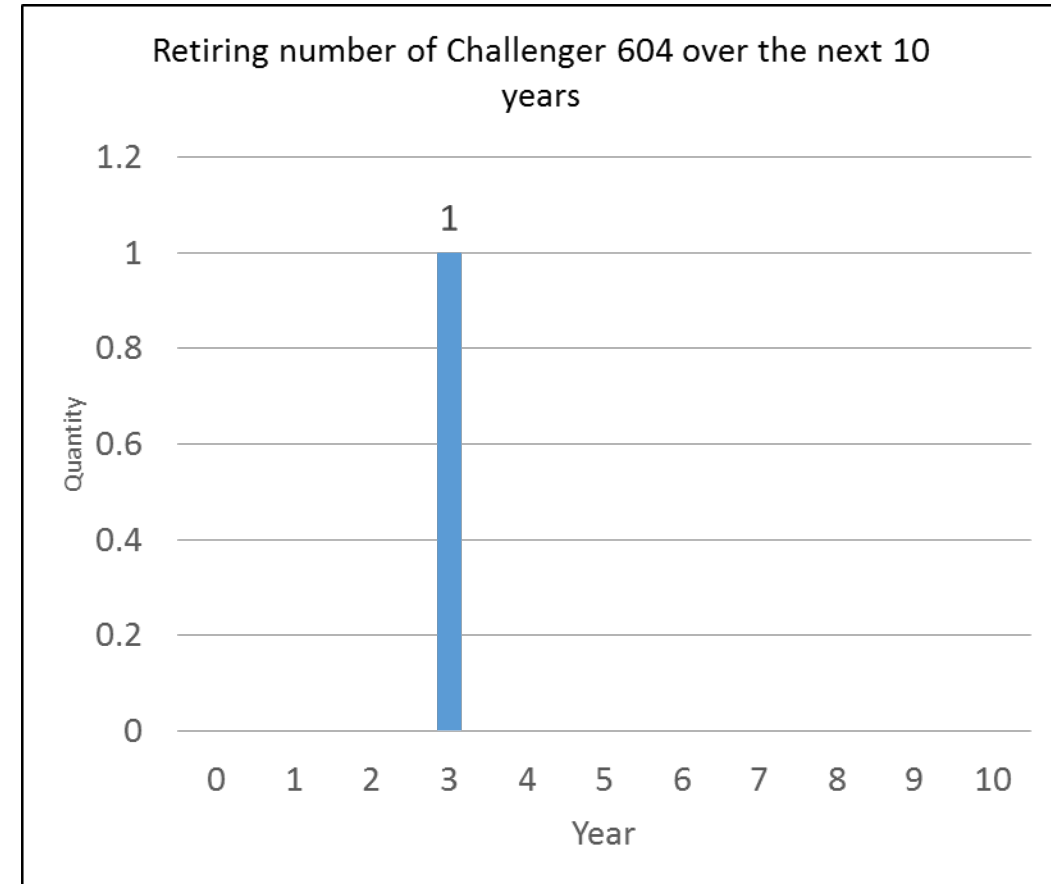
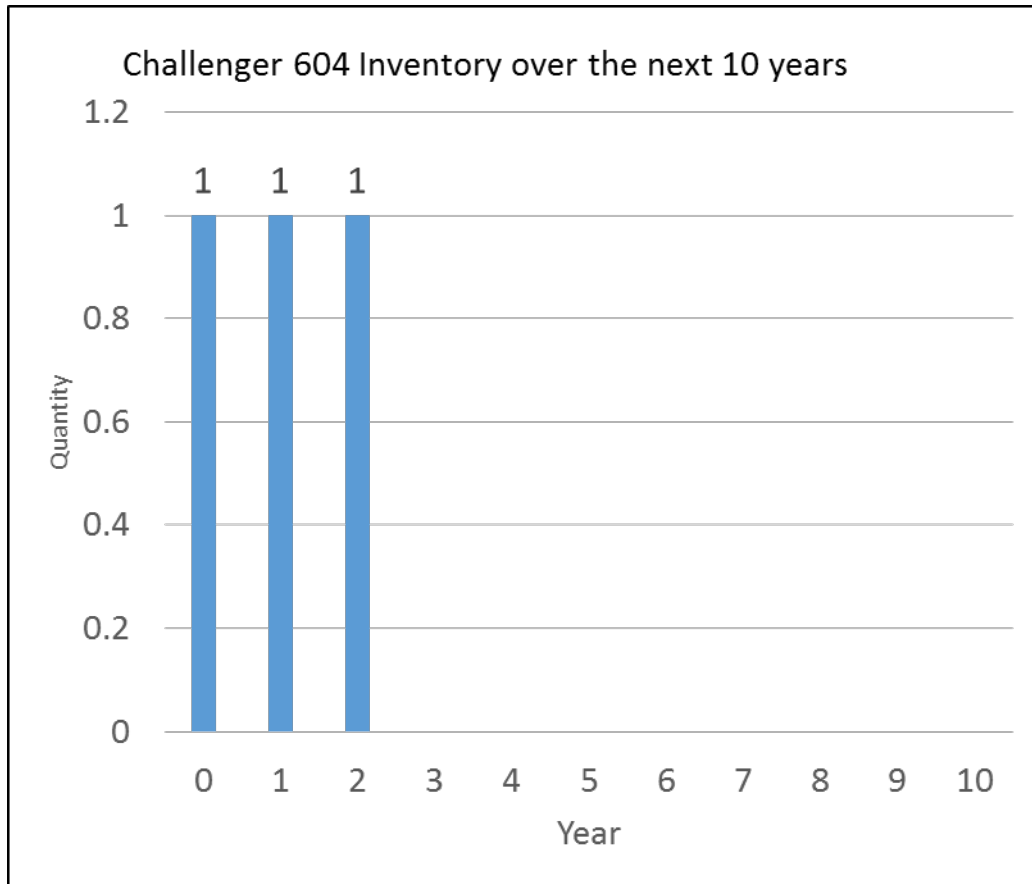
Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the Challenger 601 fleet is 26 years

Flight Inspection Challenger 604

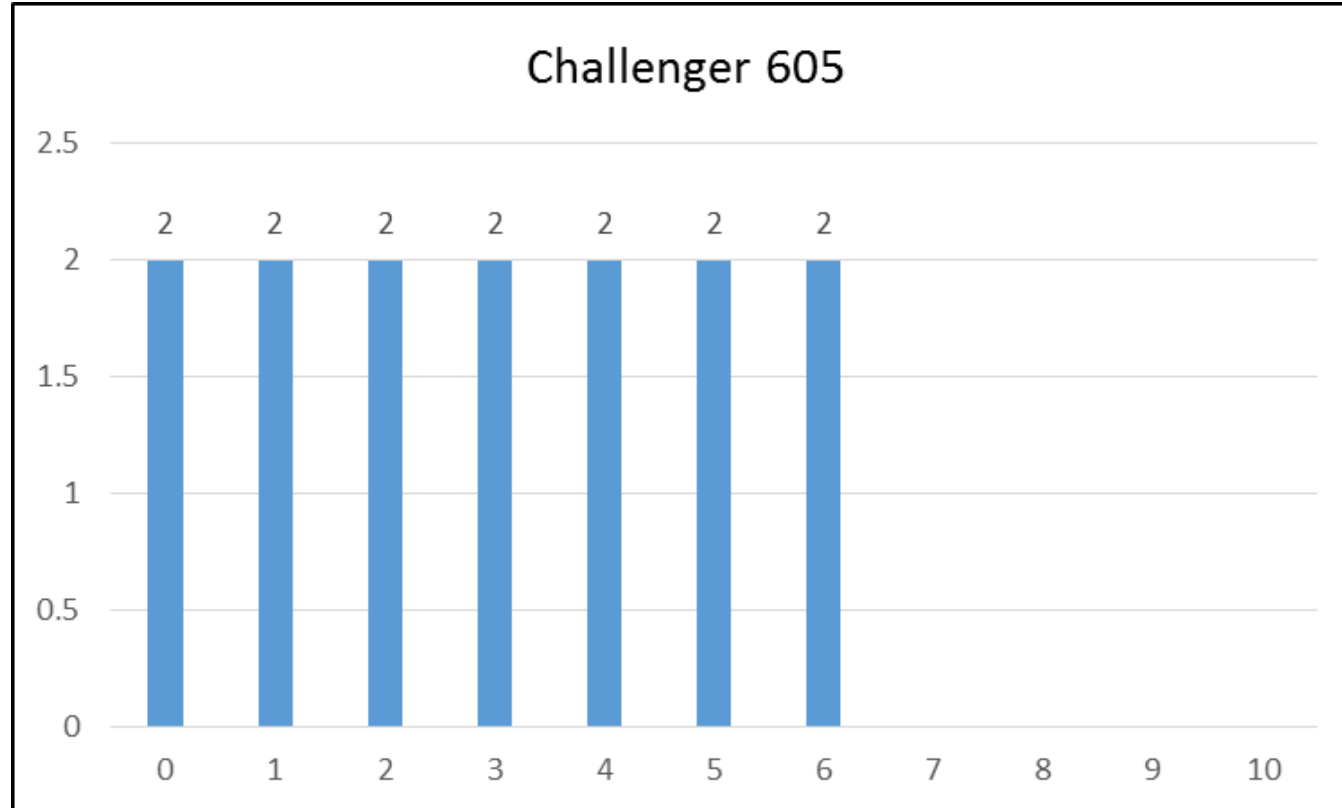
Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the Challenger 604 fleet is 14 years

Flight Inspection Challenger 605/650

Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the Challenger 605 fleet is 9 years

Current and candidate fleet for Aviation Training Mission



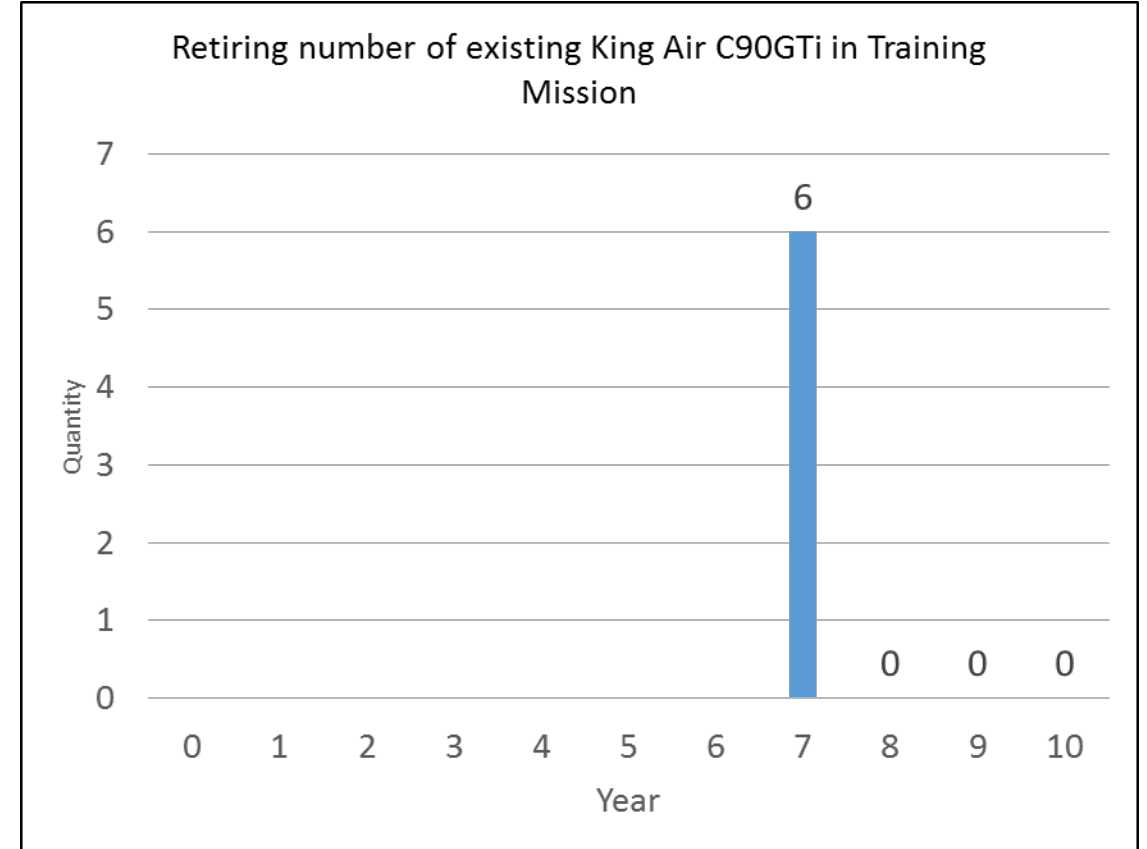
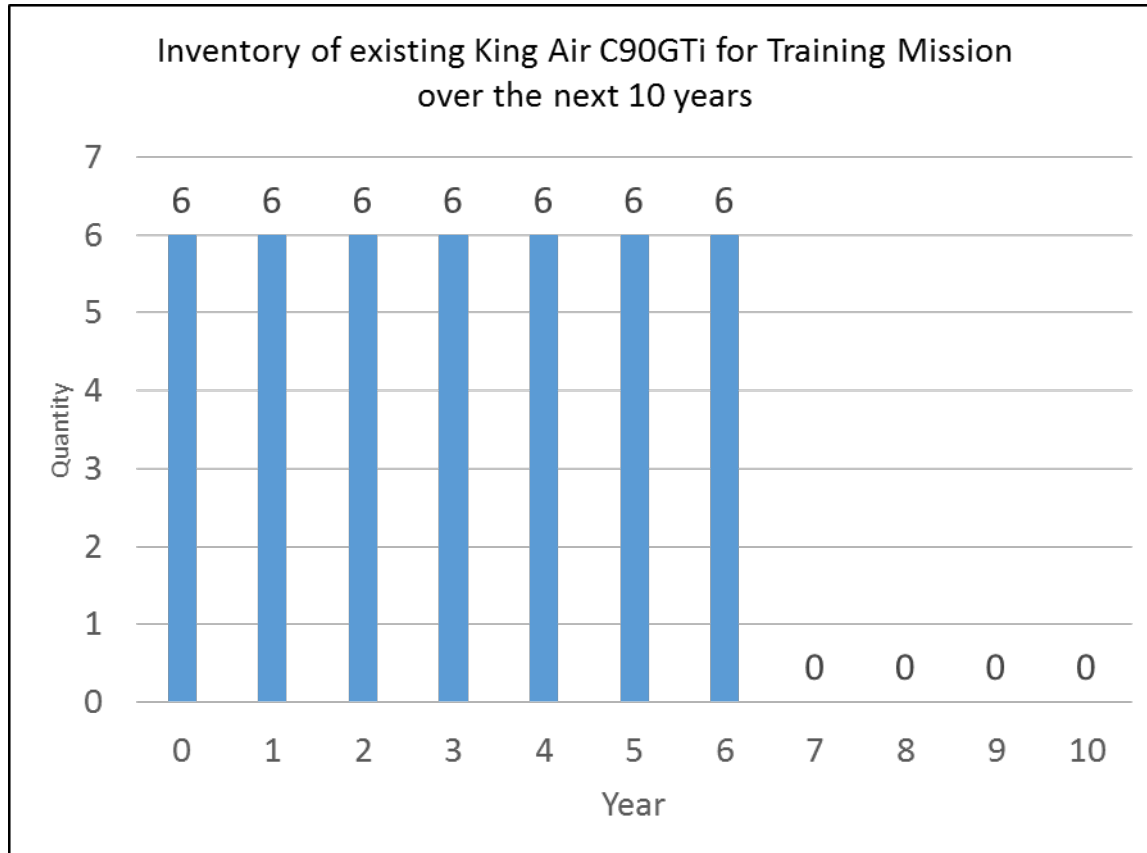
King air C90GTi
(9)



King air 350 ER

Aviation Safety Aviation Safety Training

This Mission will be outsourced – Keep for 6 years



Average age for the King Air C90GTi fleet is 9 years

RDT&E Support Current and Candidate Fleet



Bombardier Global Express
(1)



King air 200
(1)



Sikorsky 76
(1)



Convair 580
(2)



Piper Chieftain
(1)



Falcon 7x



Challenger 605



Gulfstream 650



King air 350



ATR 72



Saab 2000



Bombardier Dash Q8



Pilatus PC-12



Piper M 600



Cessna Denali



Global 6000



King air 300



Citation x+



Challenger 650

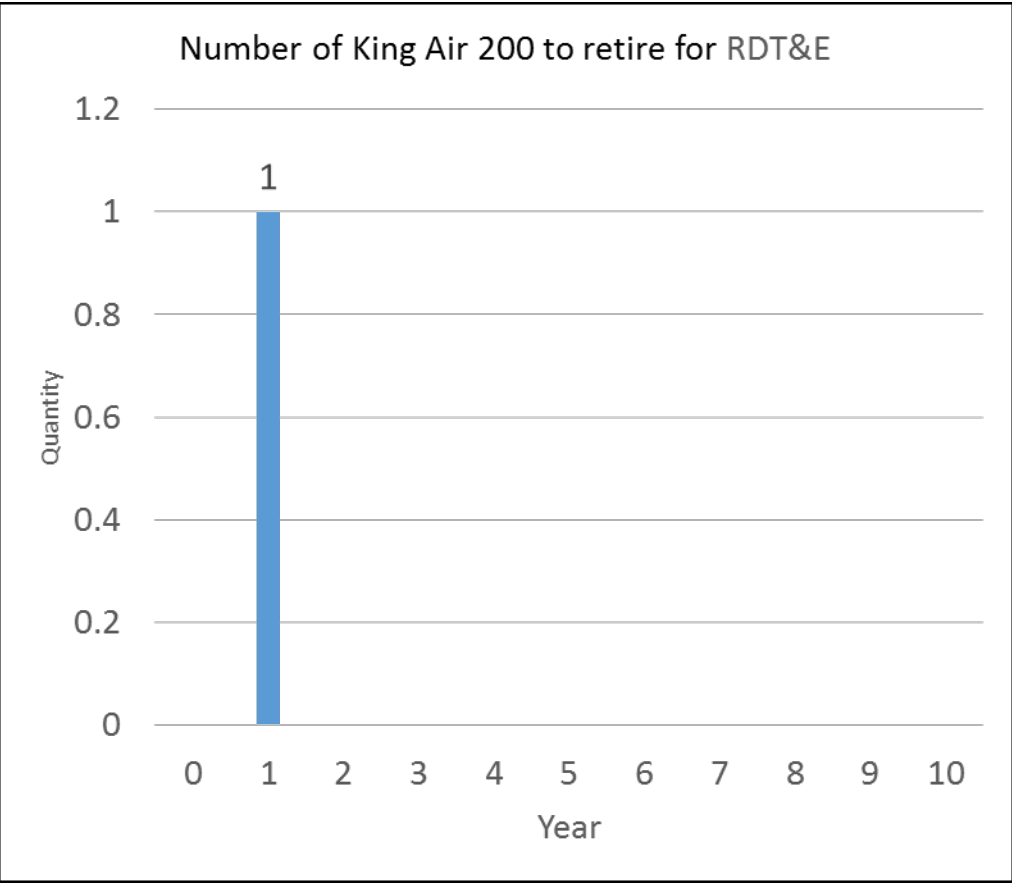
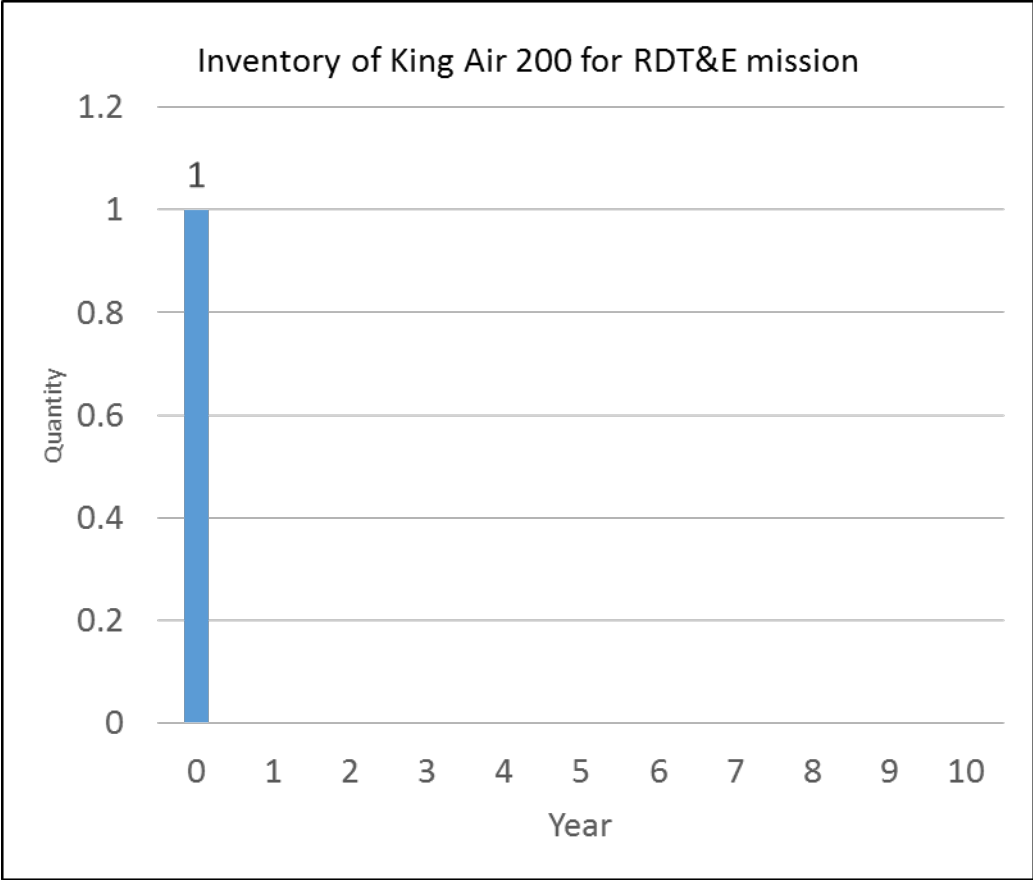


King air 350 ER

23

RDT&E Support – King Air 200

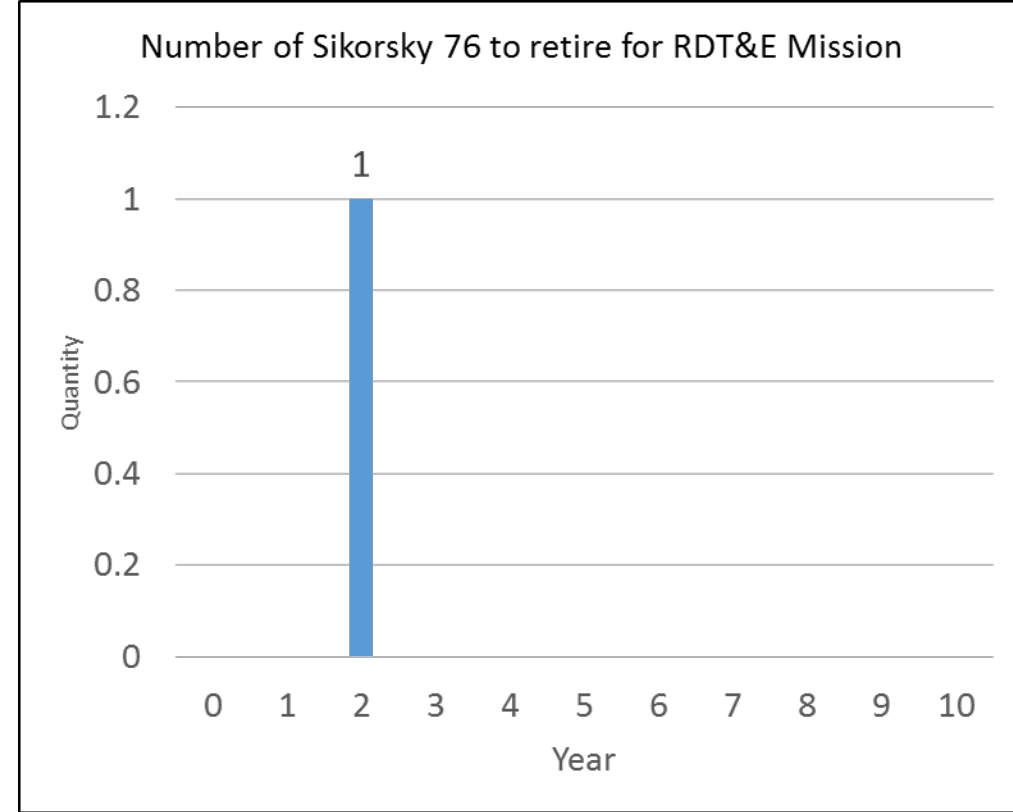
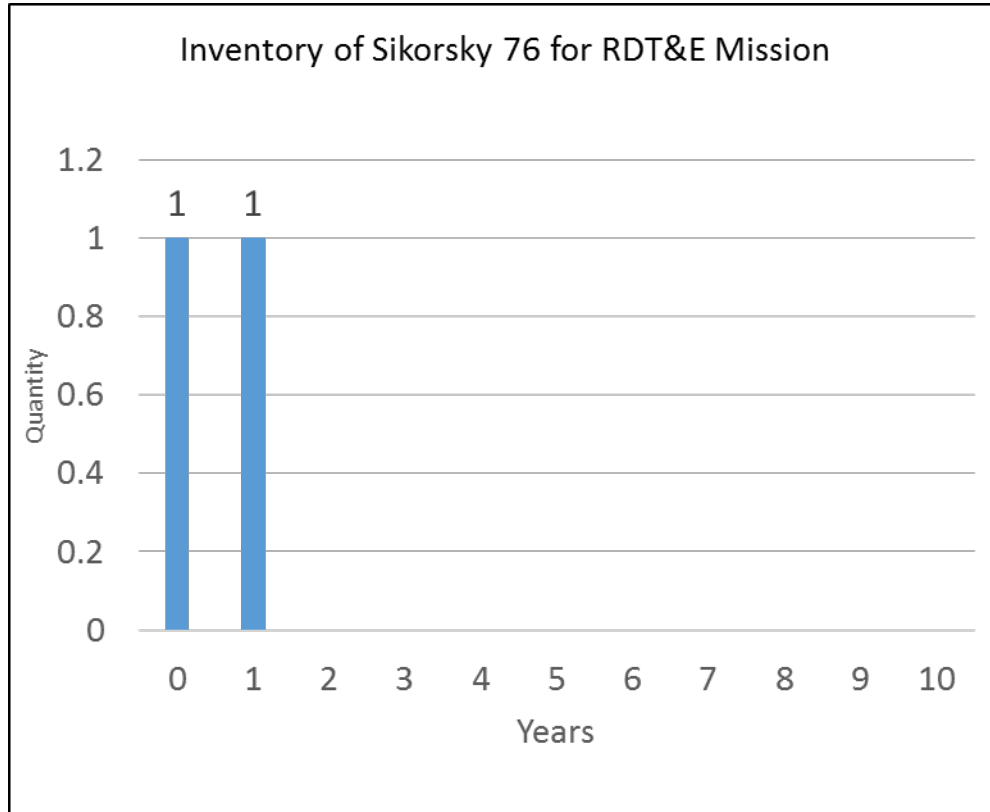
Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the King Air 200 fleet is 45 years

RDT&E Support – Sikorsky 76

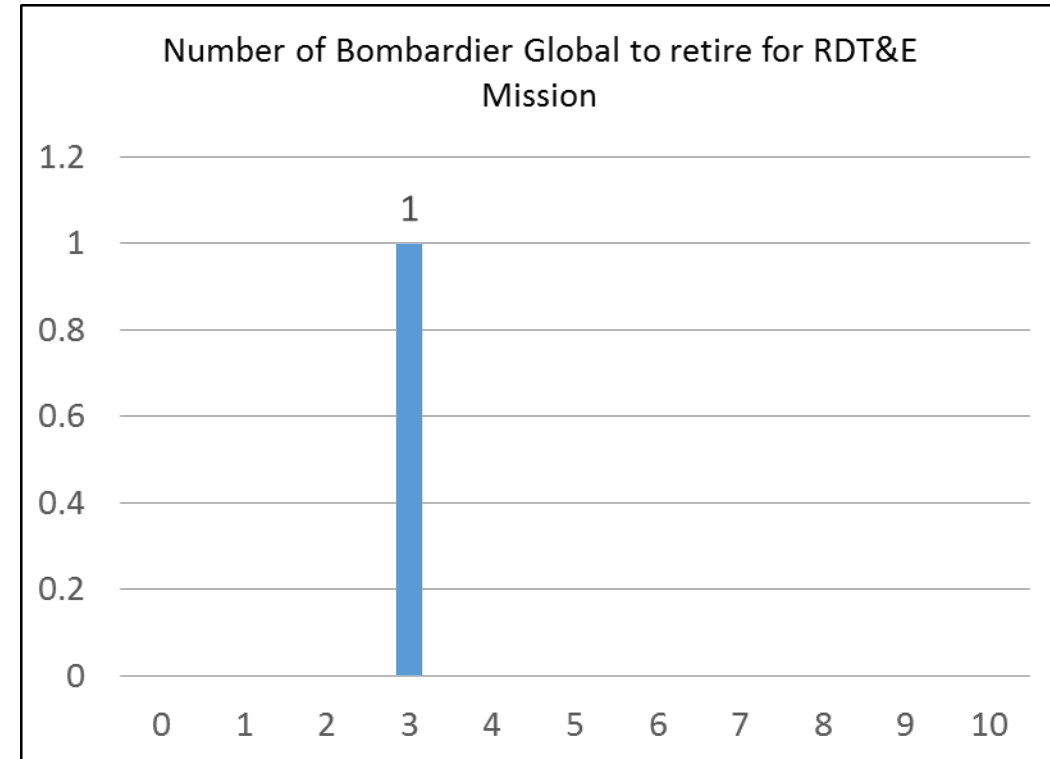
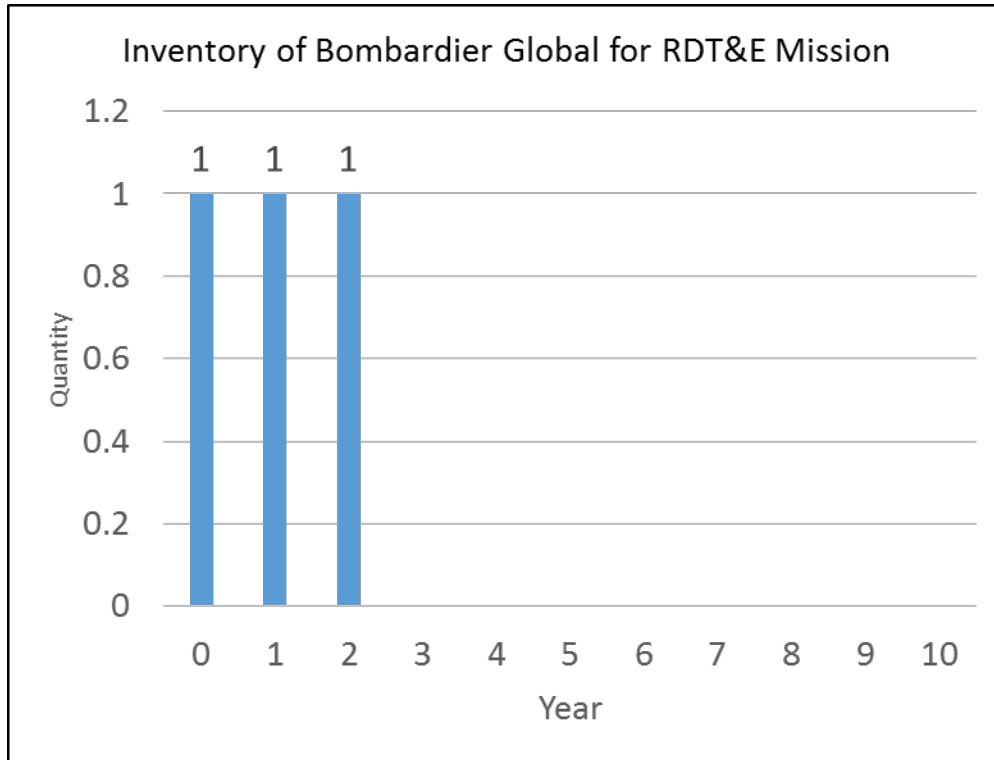
Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the Sikorsky 76 fleet is 39 years

RDT&E Support – Global Express

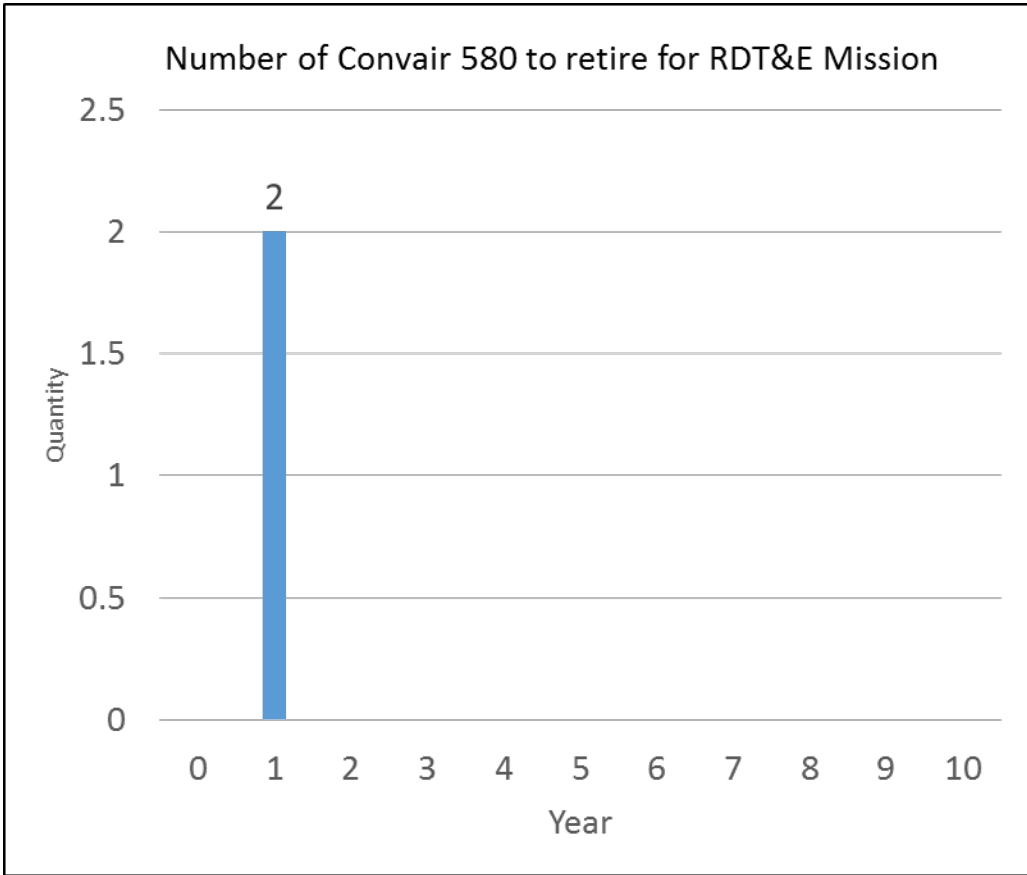
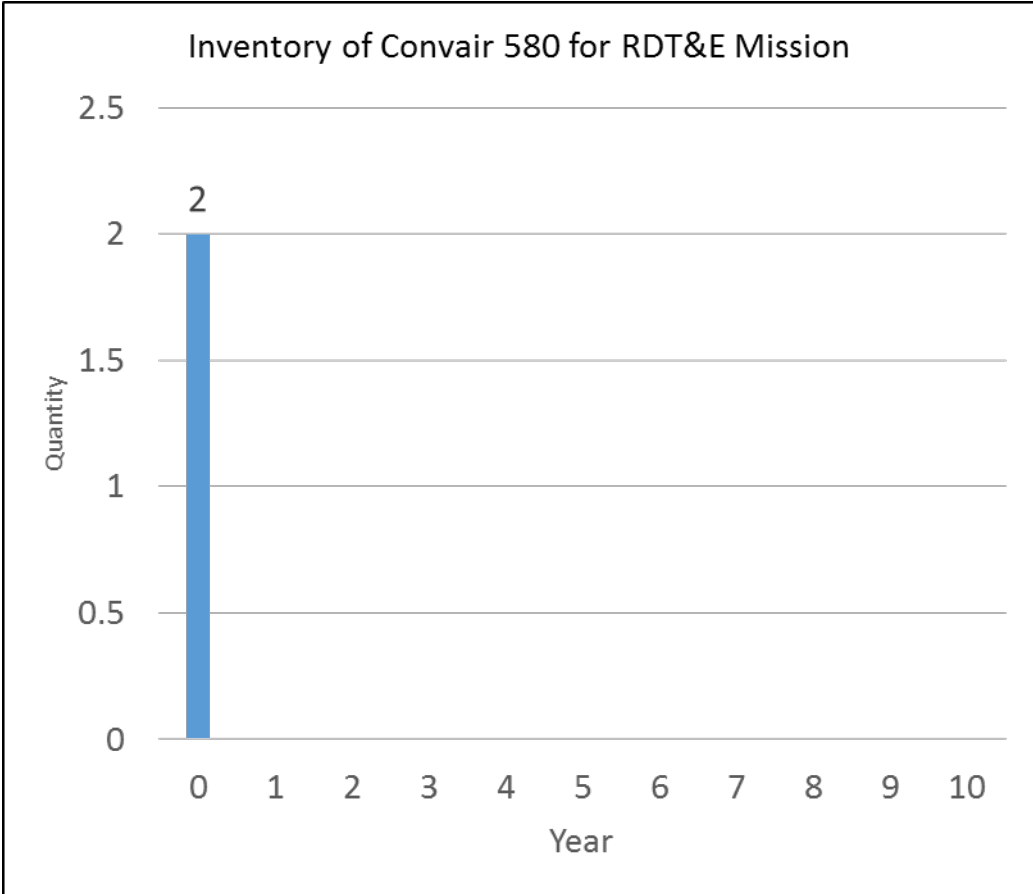
Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the Global Express fleet is 15 years

RDT&E Support – Convair 580

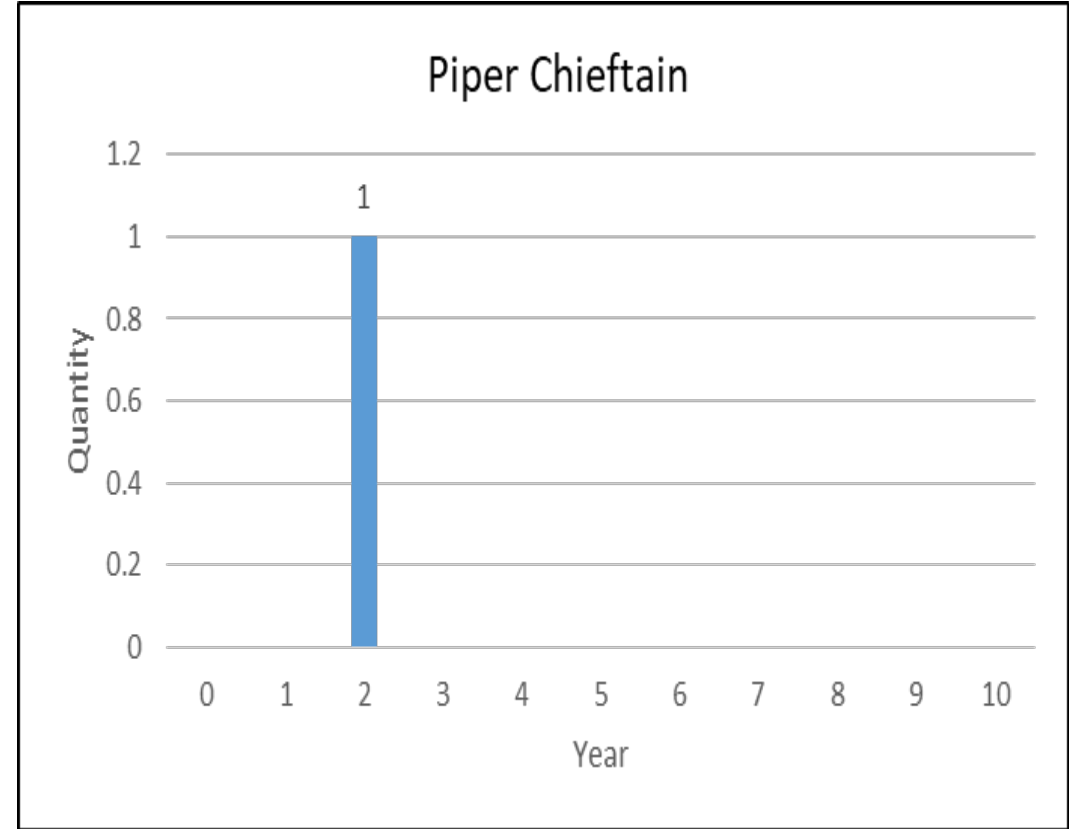
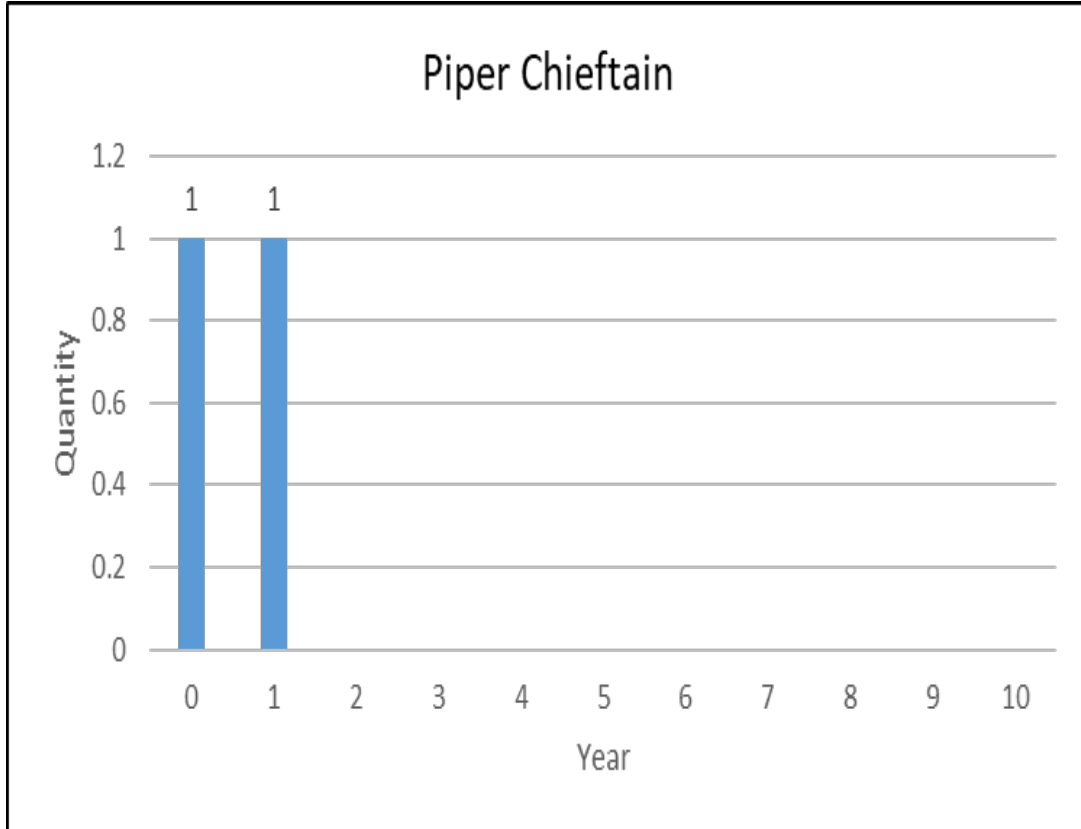
Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the Convair 580 fleet is 63 years

RDT&E Support Piper Chieftain

Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the Piper Chieftain fleet is 39 years

Current and candidate fleet for Critical Event Response/ Transportation



Gulfstream IV
(1)



Challenger 604



Embraer Legacy 600



Embraer Legacy 650



King air 350 ER



Falcon 900EX



Hawker 800XP



Falcon 2000EX



Challenger 605



Challenger 650



Global 6000



Cessna Citation 560XL
(2)

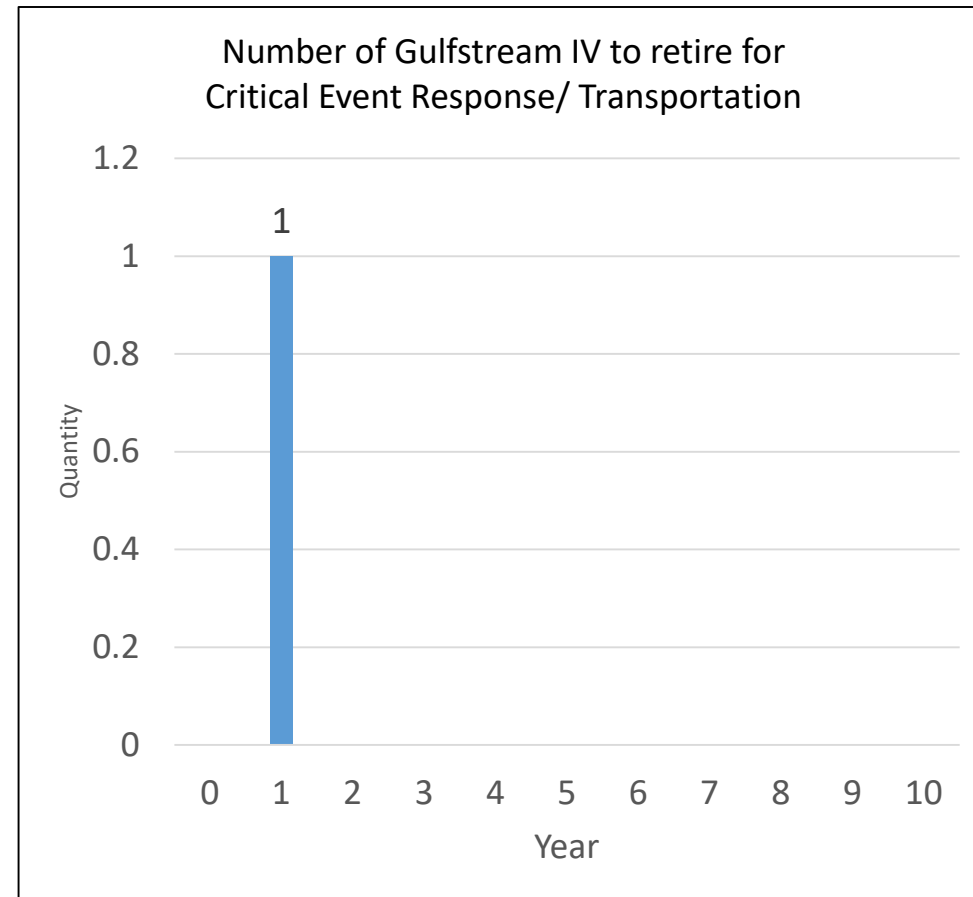
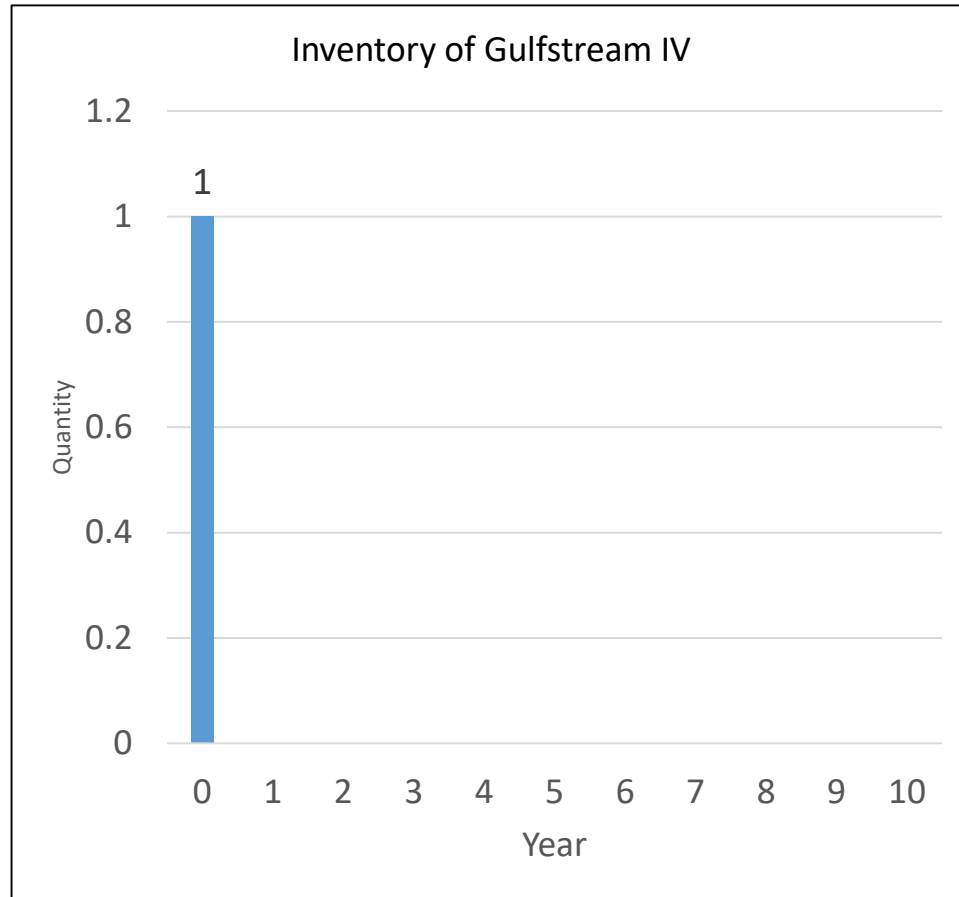


Citation x+



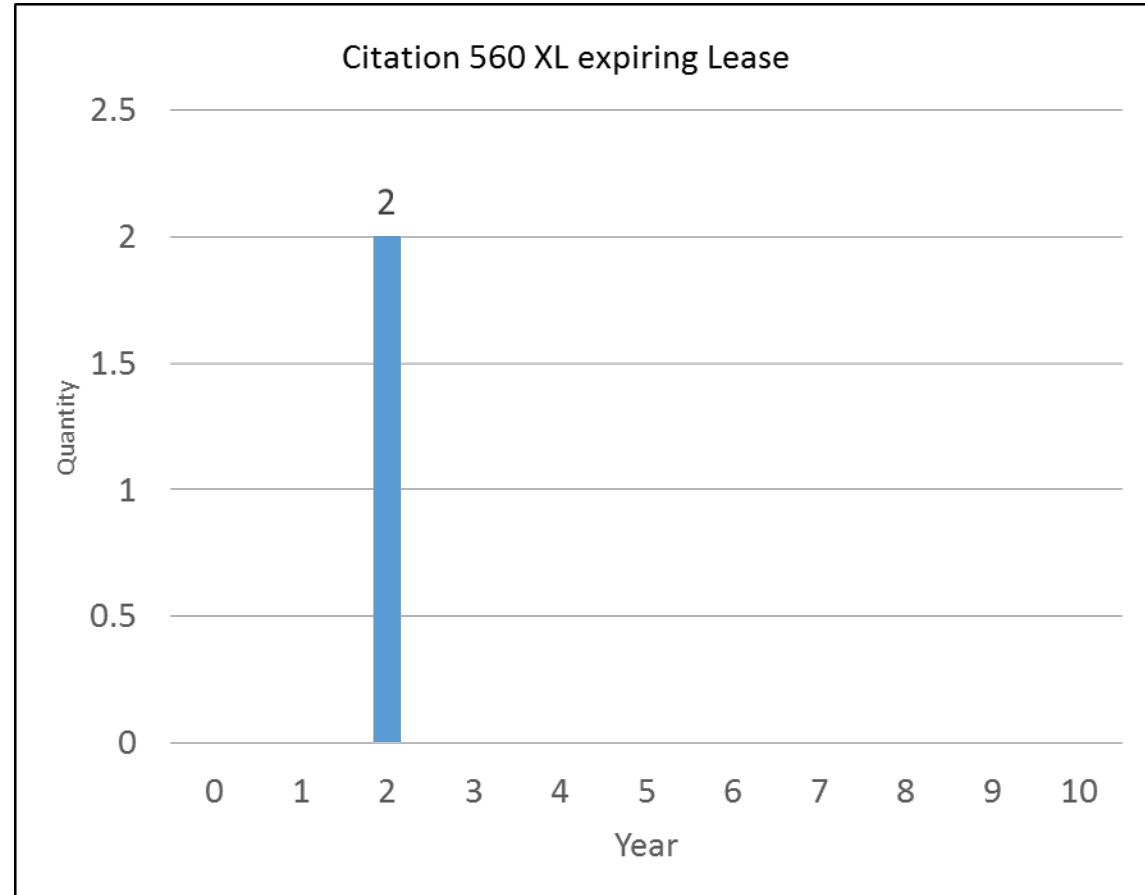
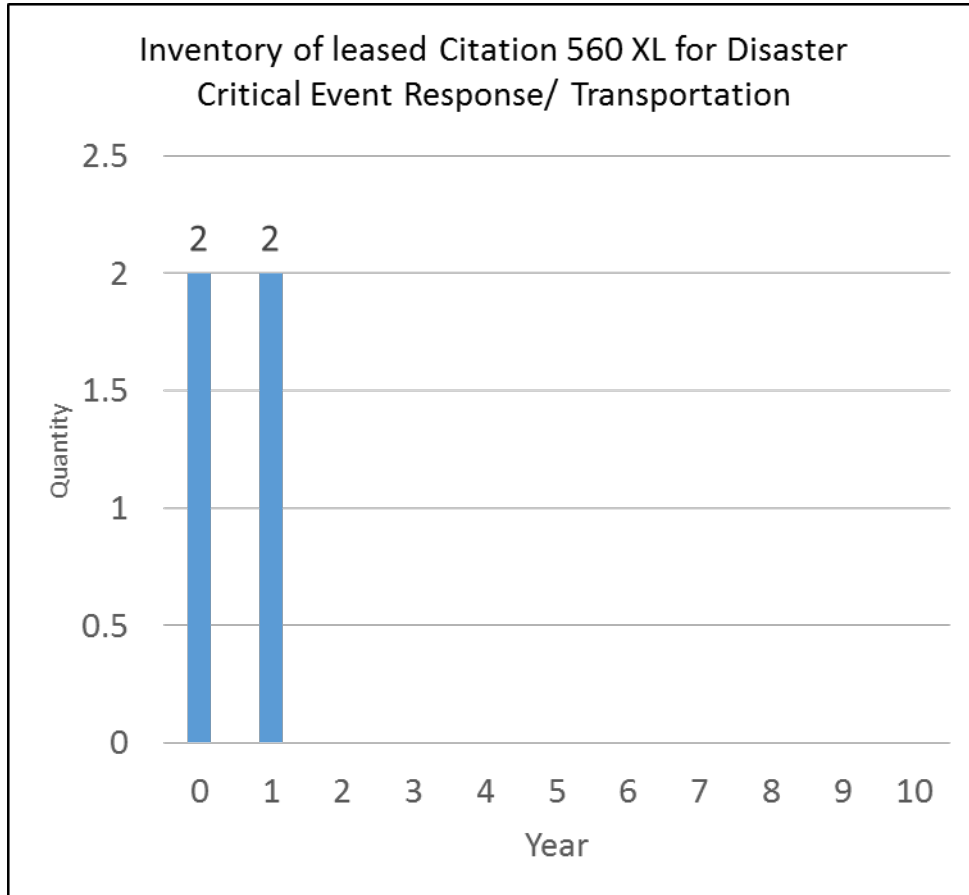
Learjet 70

Critical Event Response/ Transportation (G-IV) Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



Average age for the Gulfstream IV fleet is 32 years

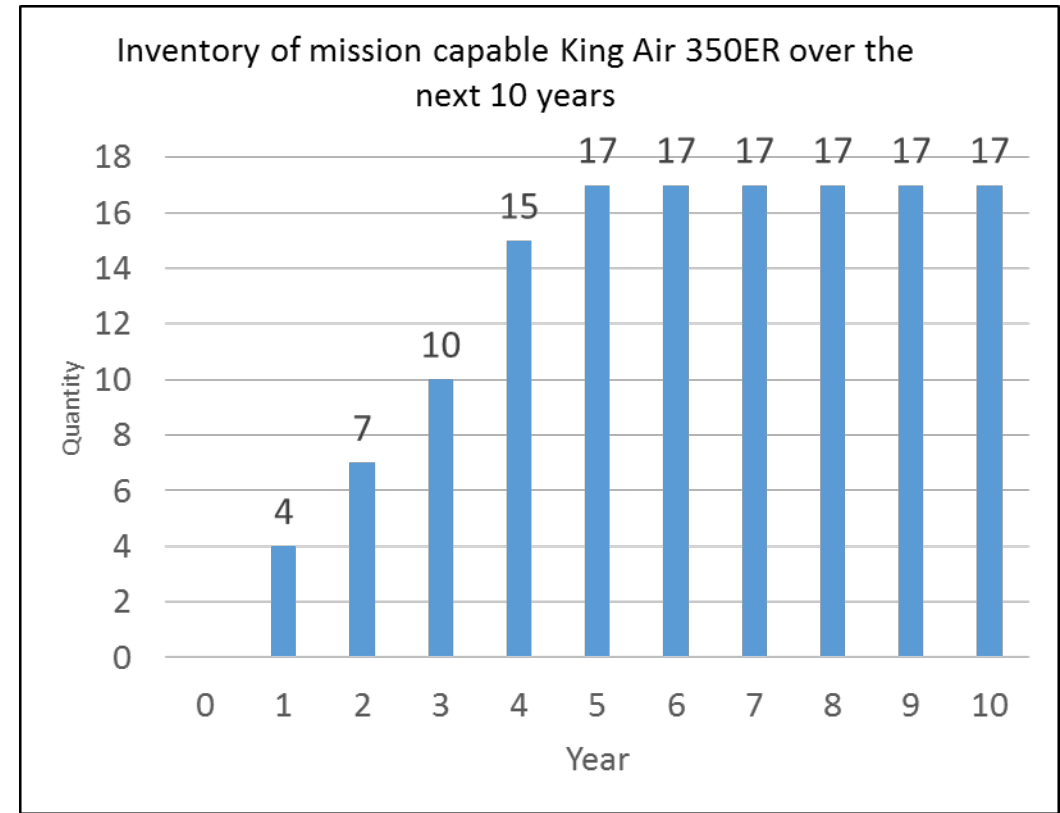
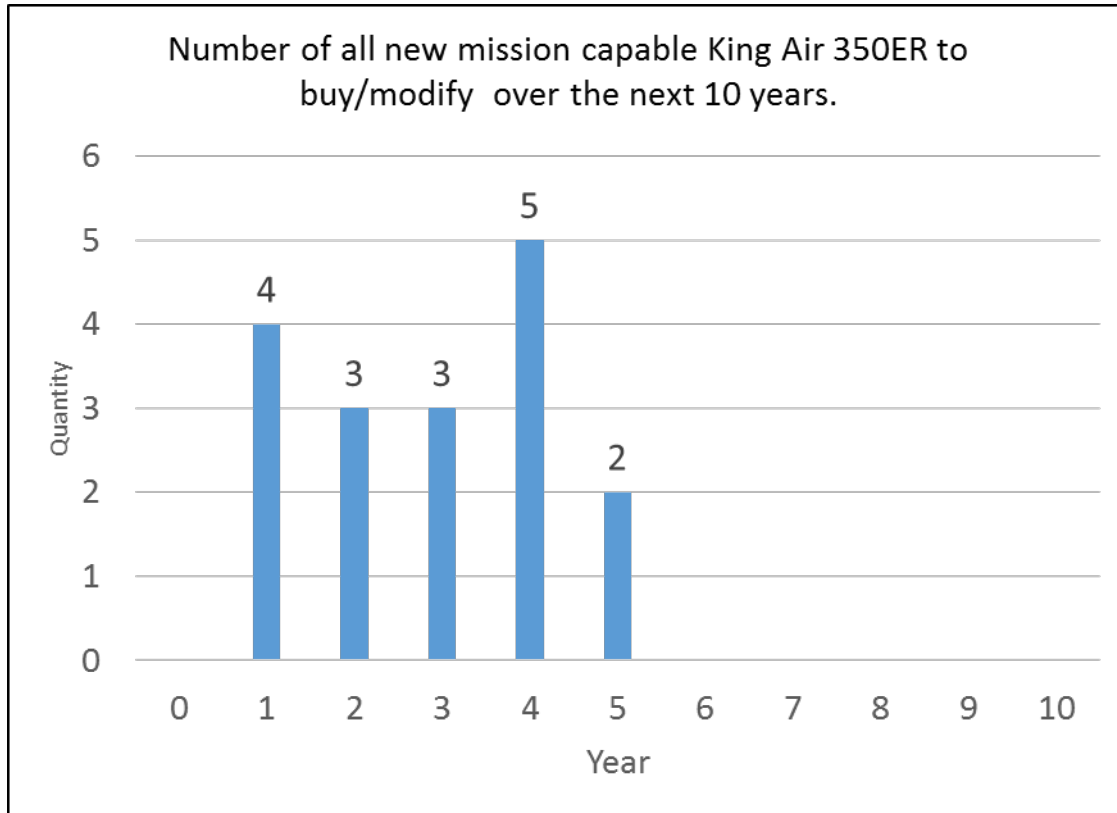
Critical Event Response/ Transportation Citation 560 Status of current fleet over the next 10 years



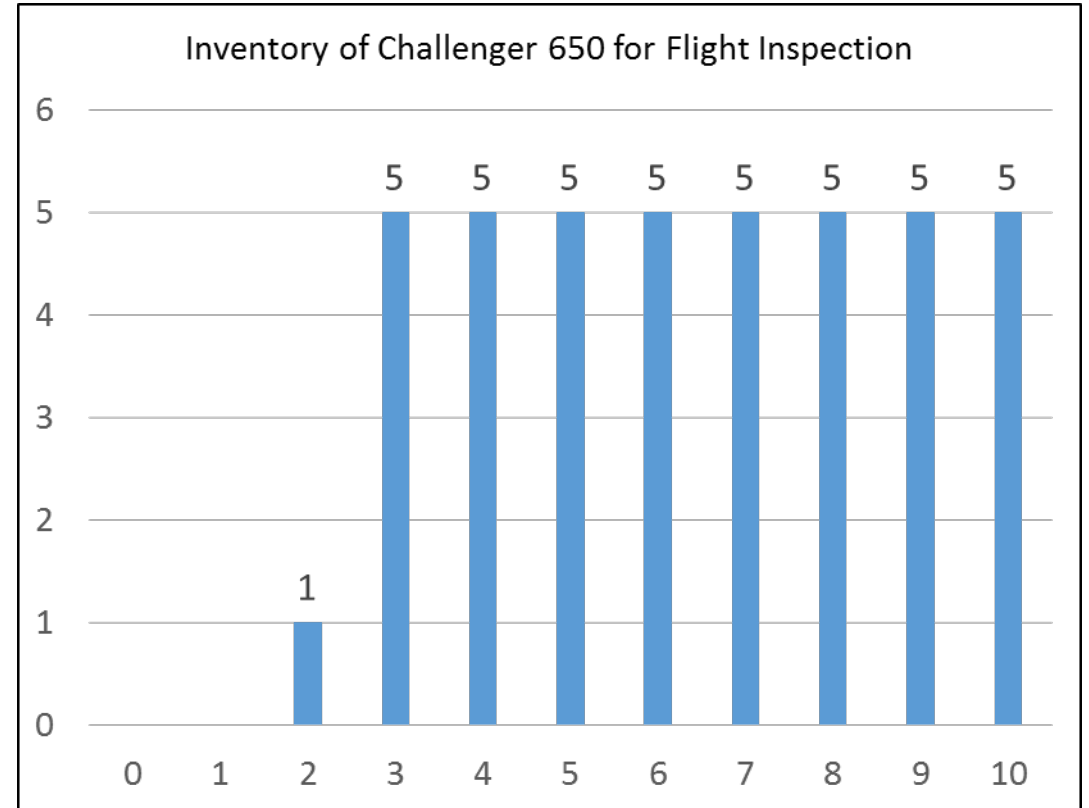
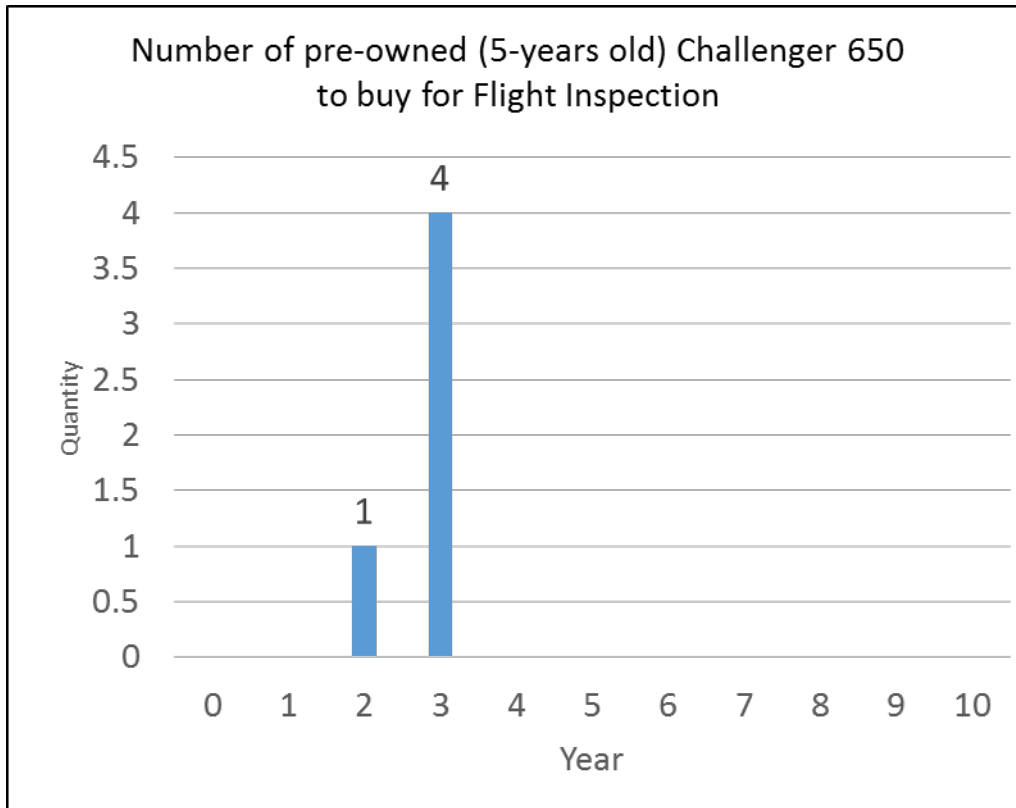
Average age for the Cessna Citation 560 XL fleet is 17 years

Preliminary Recommendations

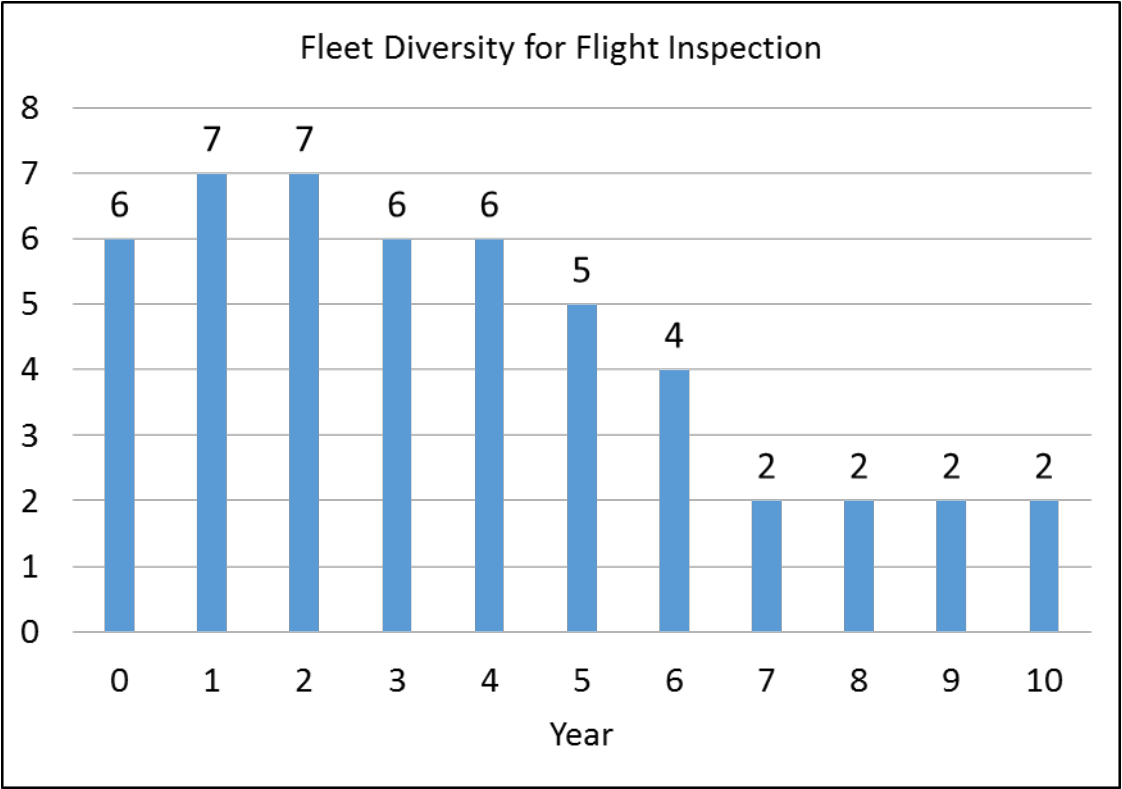
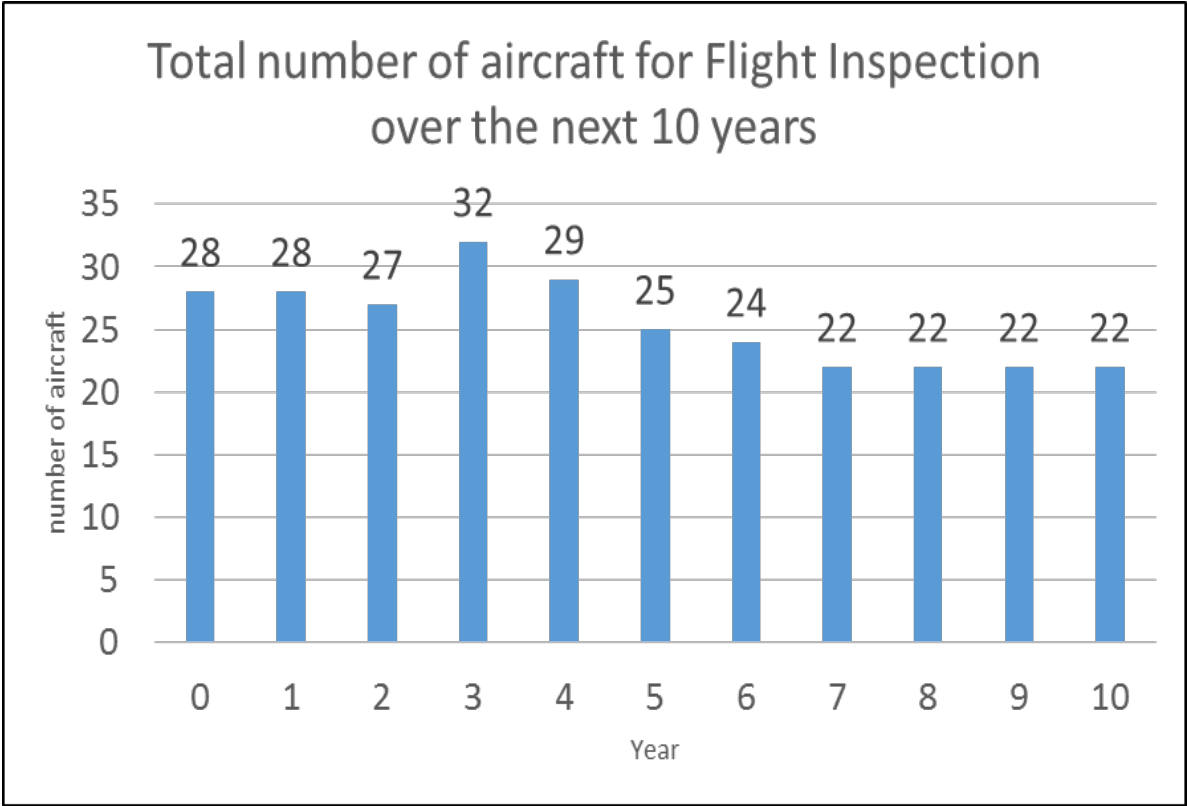
Flight Inspection King Air 350ER Recommended Fleet to Buy



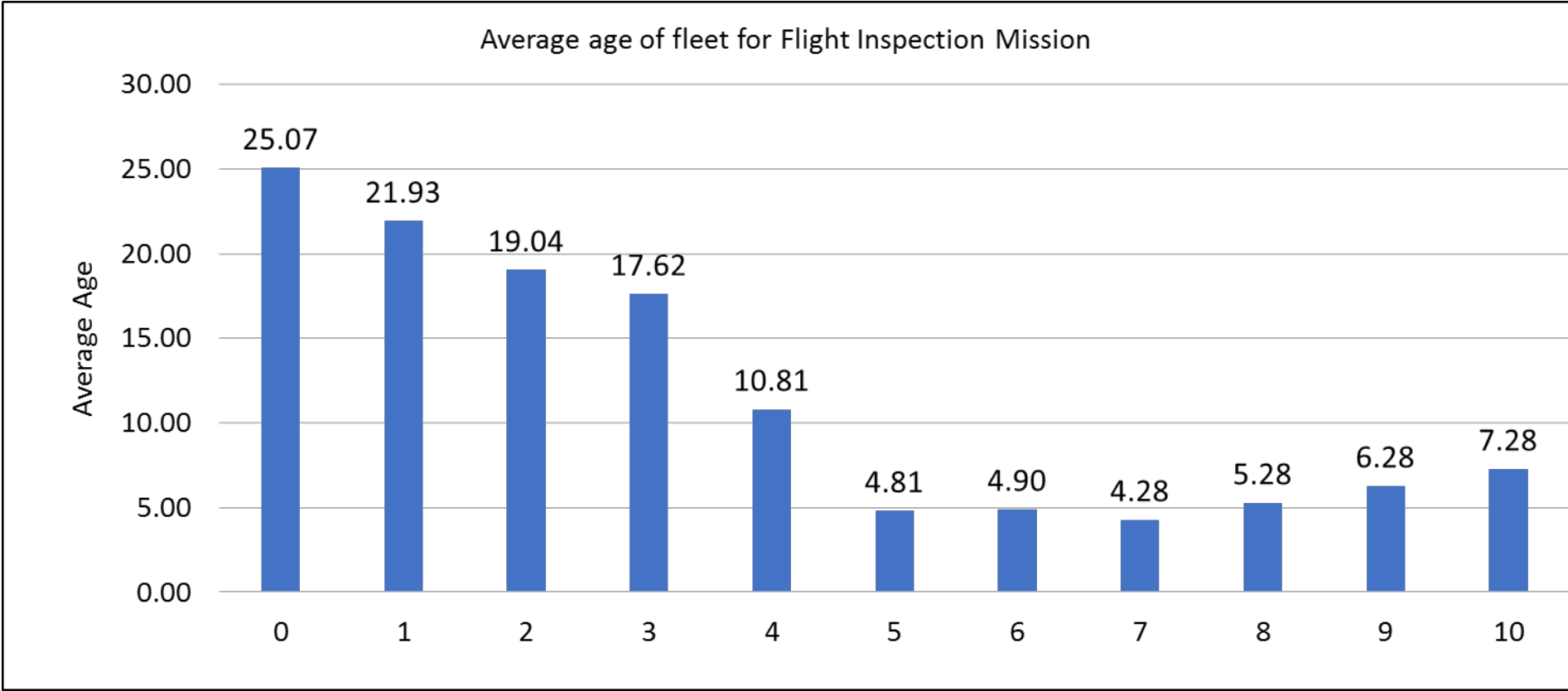
Flight Inspection Challenger 605/650 Recommended Fleet to Buy



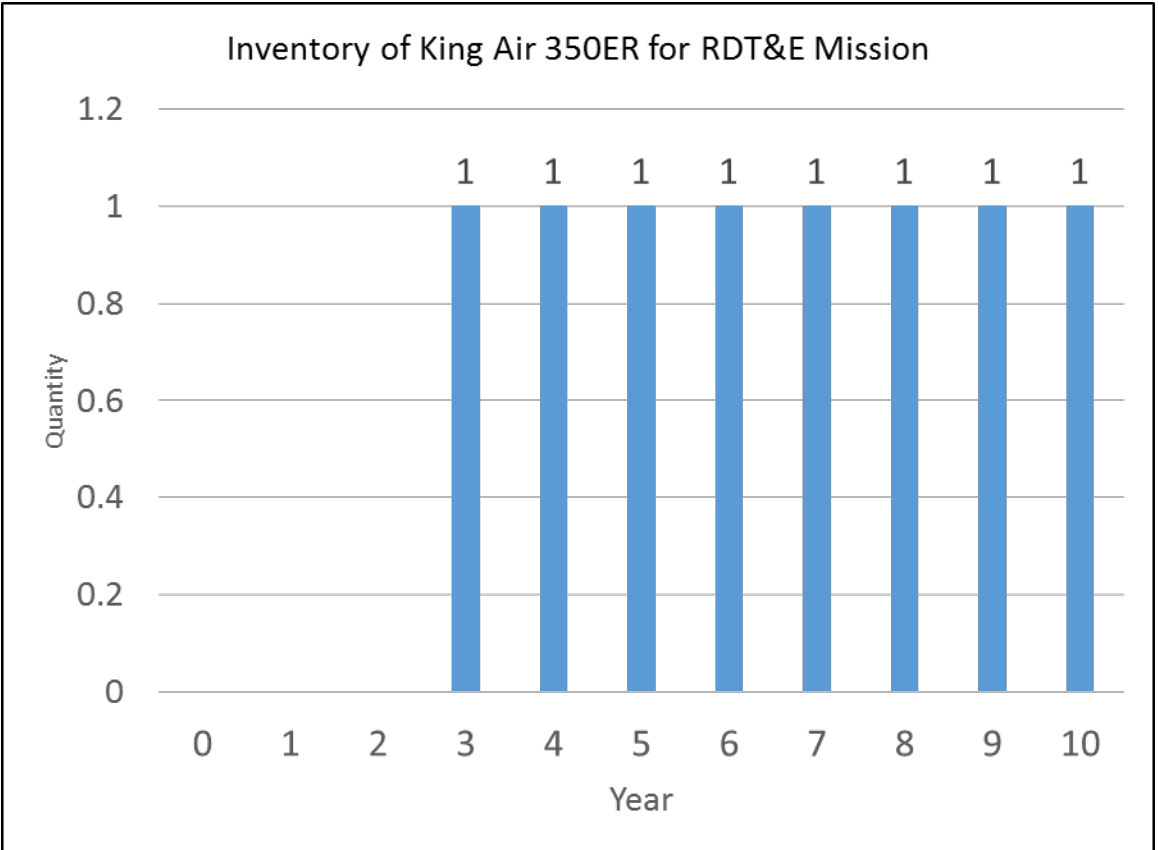
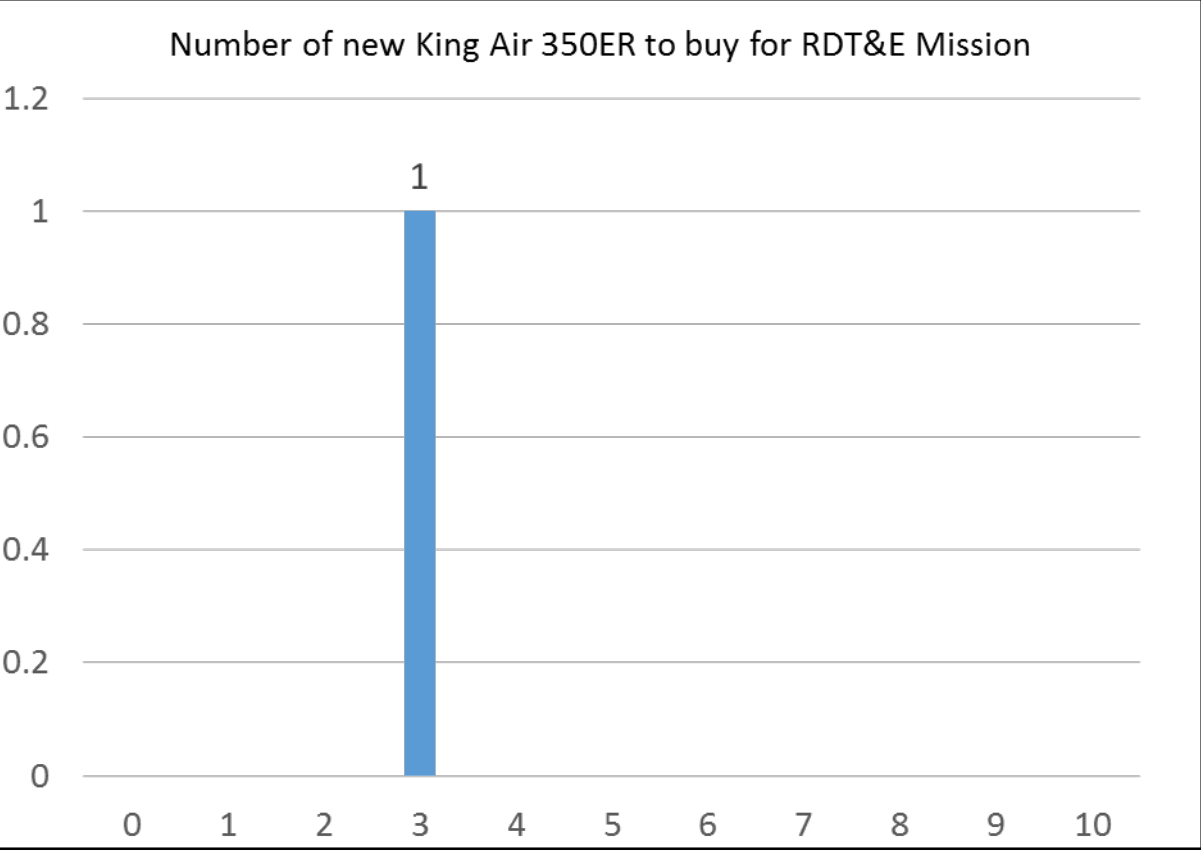
Flight Inspection Total Fleet



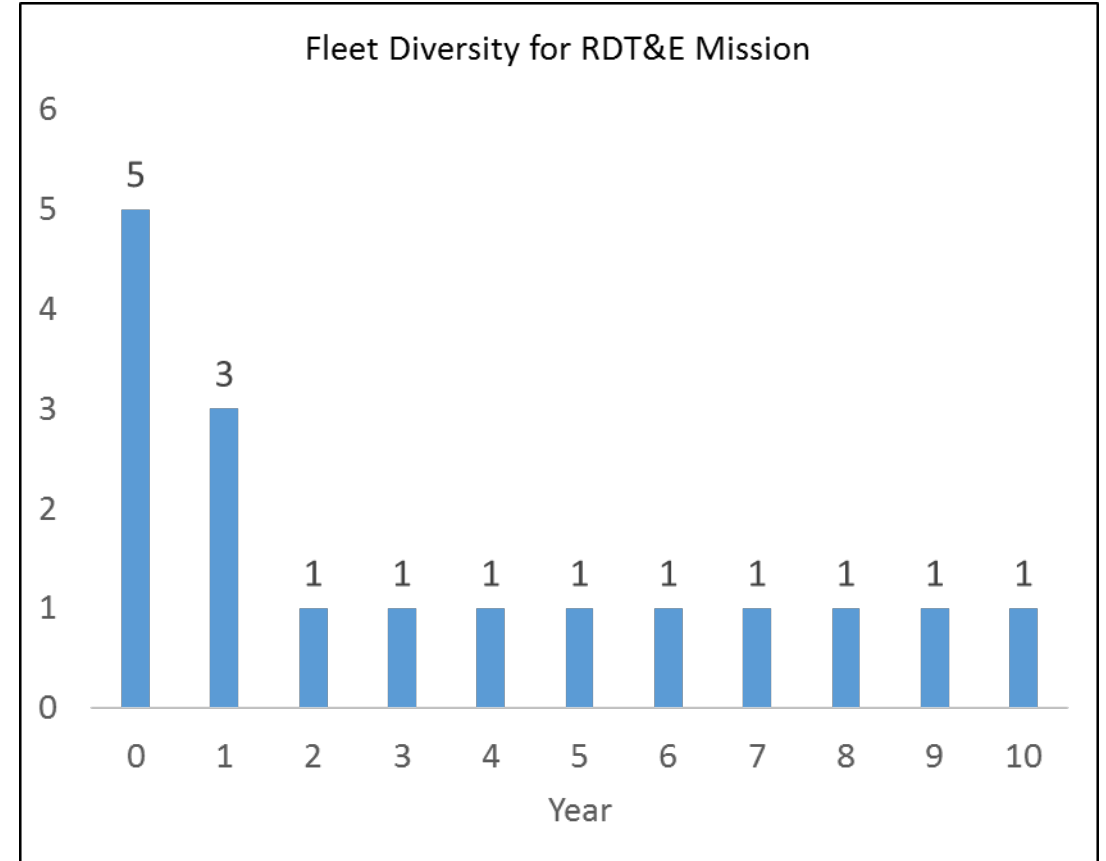
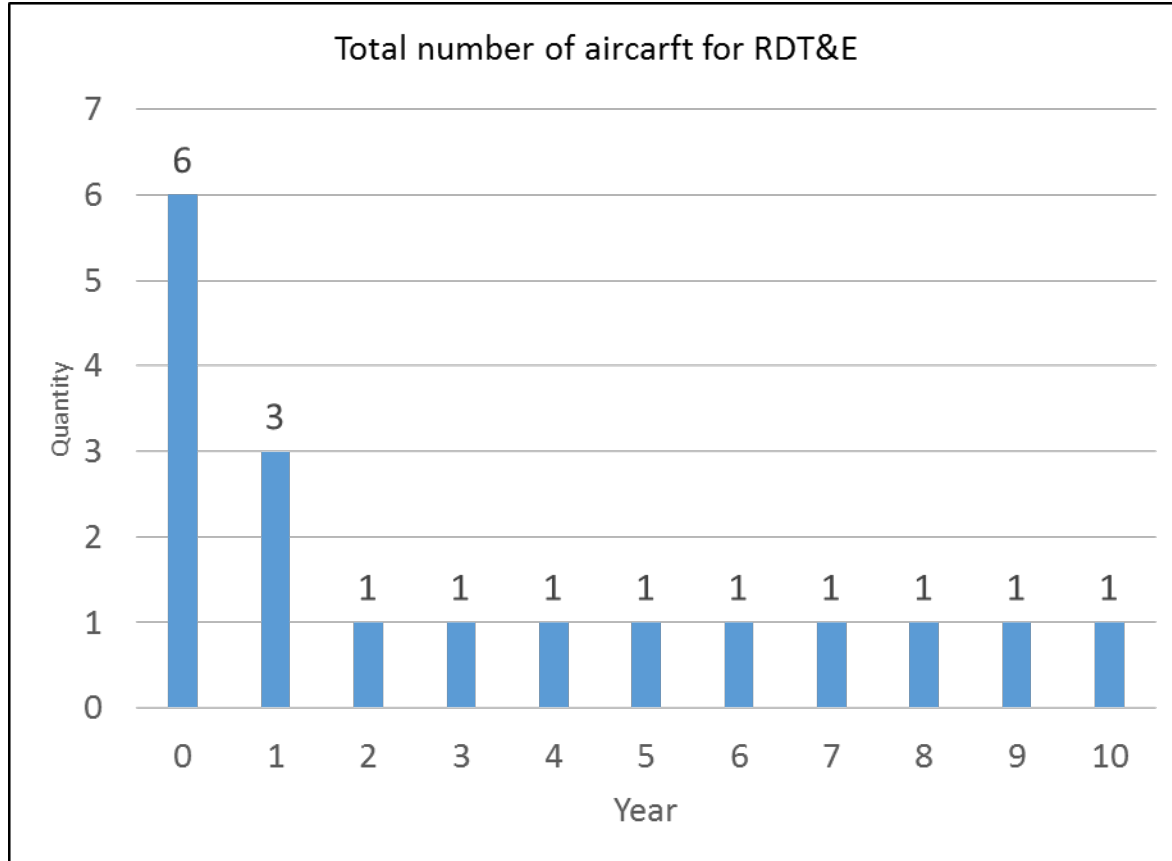
Flight Inspection Total Fleet



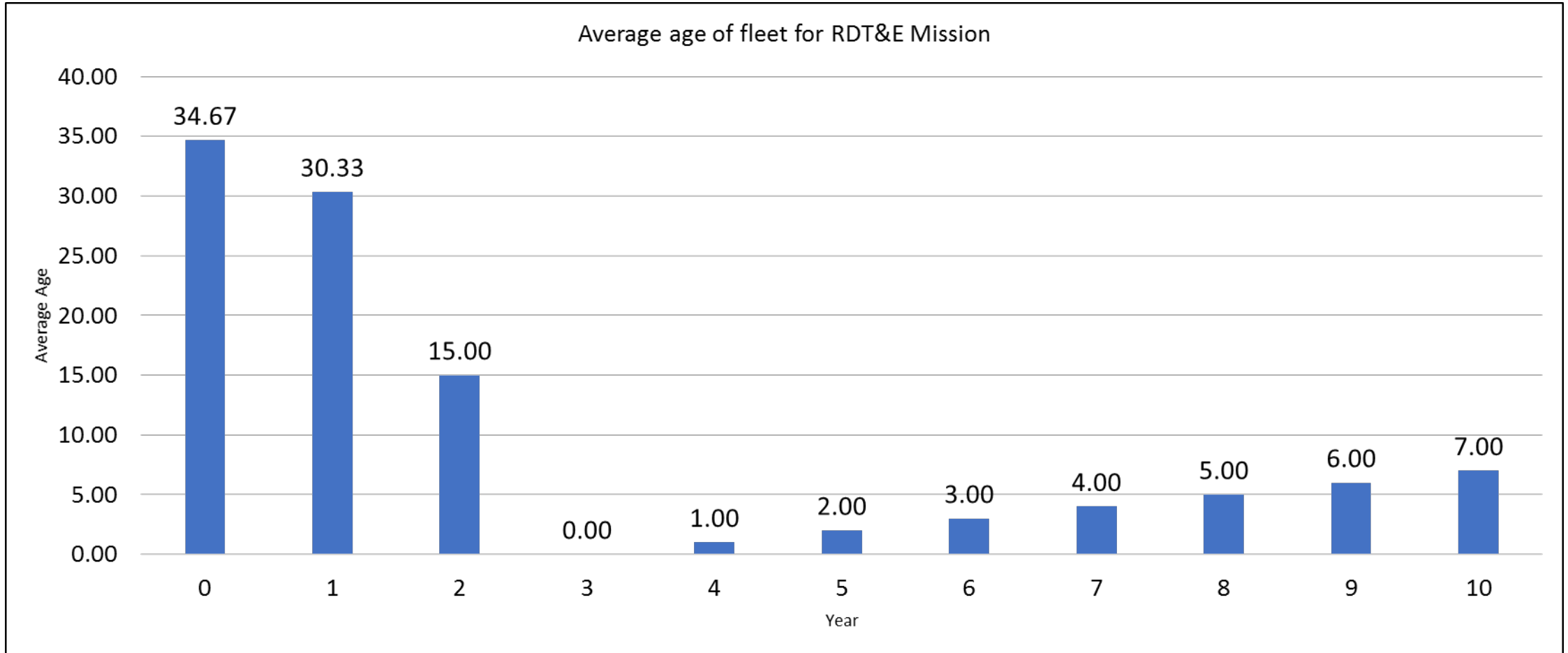
RDT&E Support – King Air 350ER Recommended Fleet



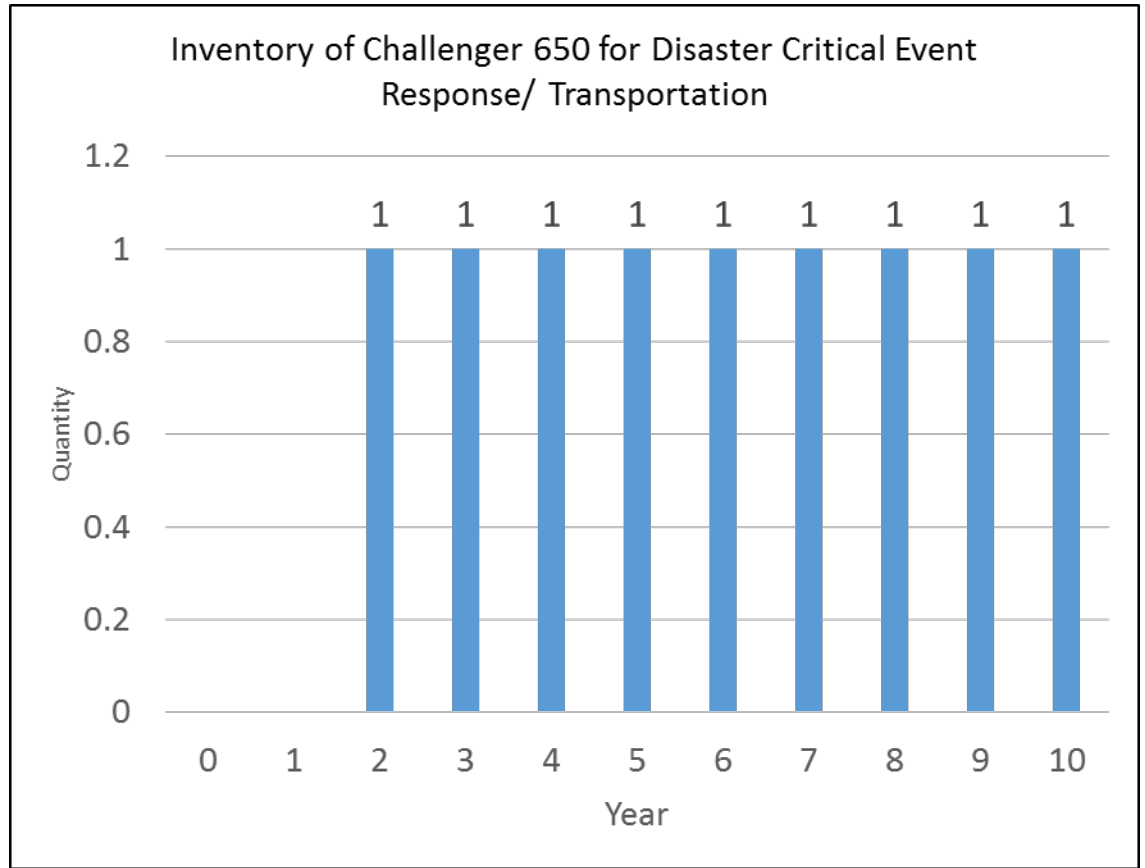
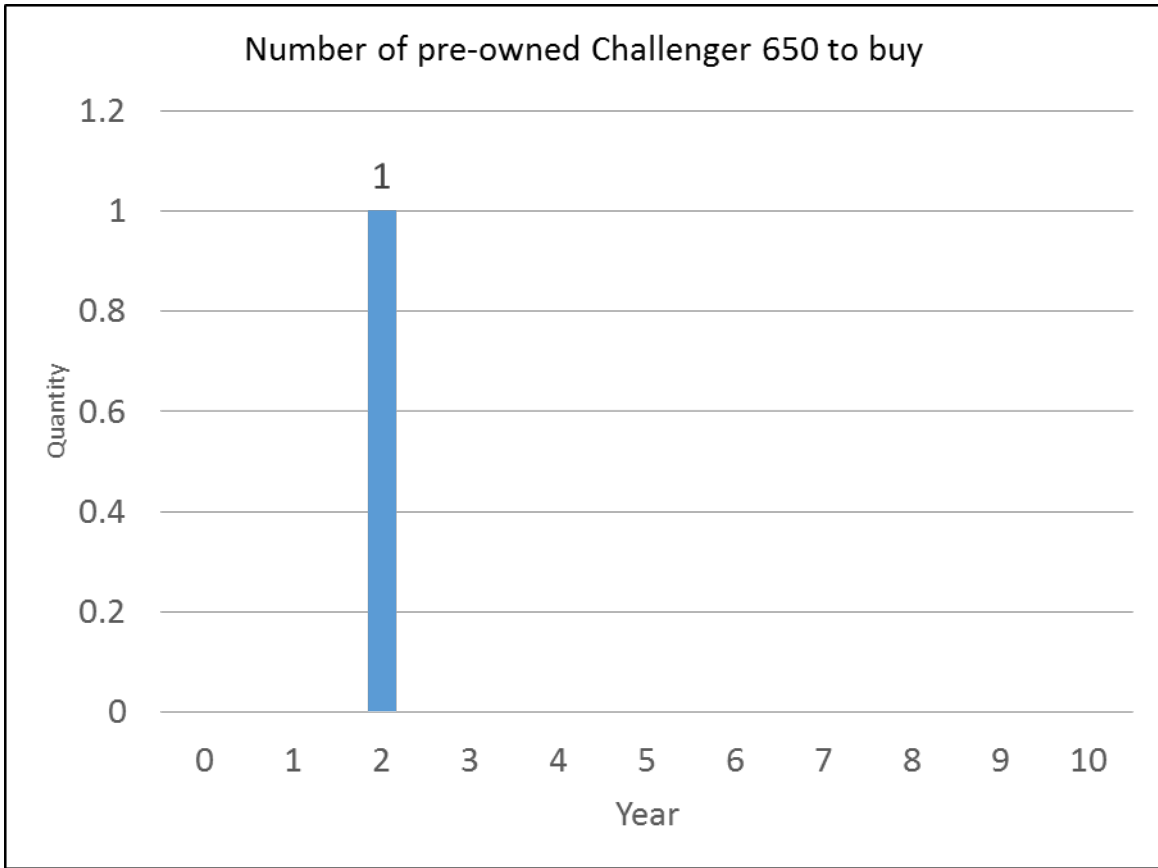
RDT&E Support Recommended Fleet



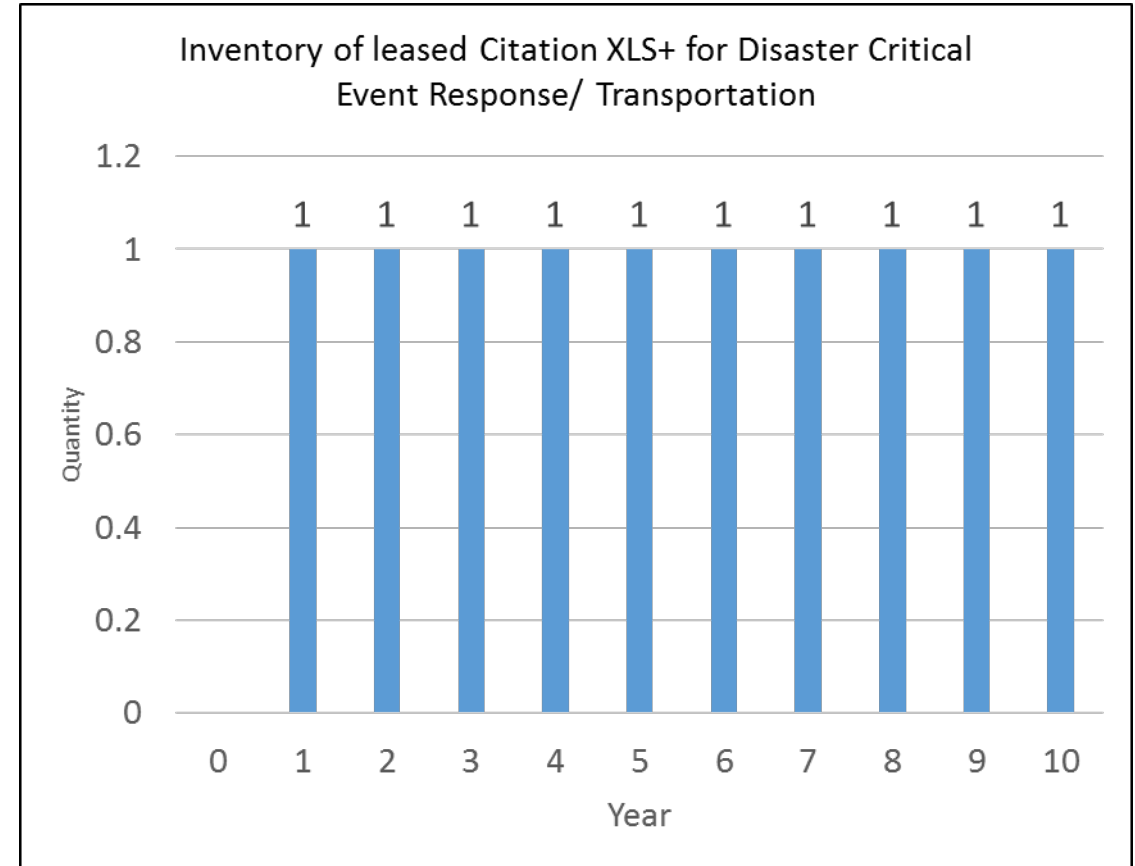
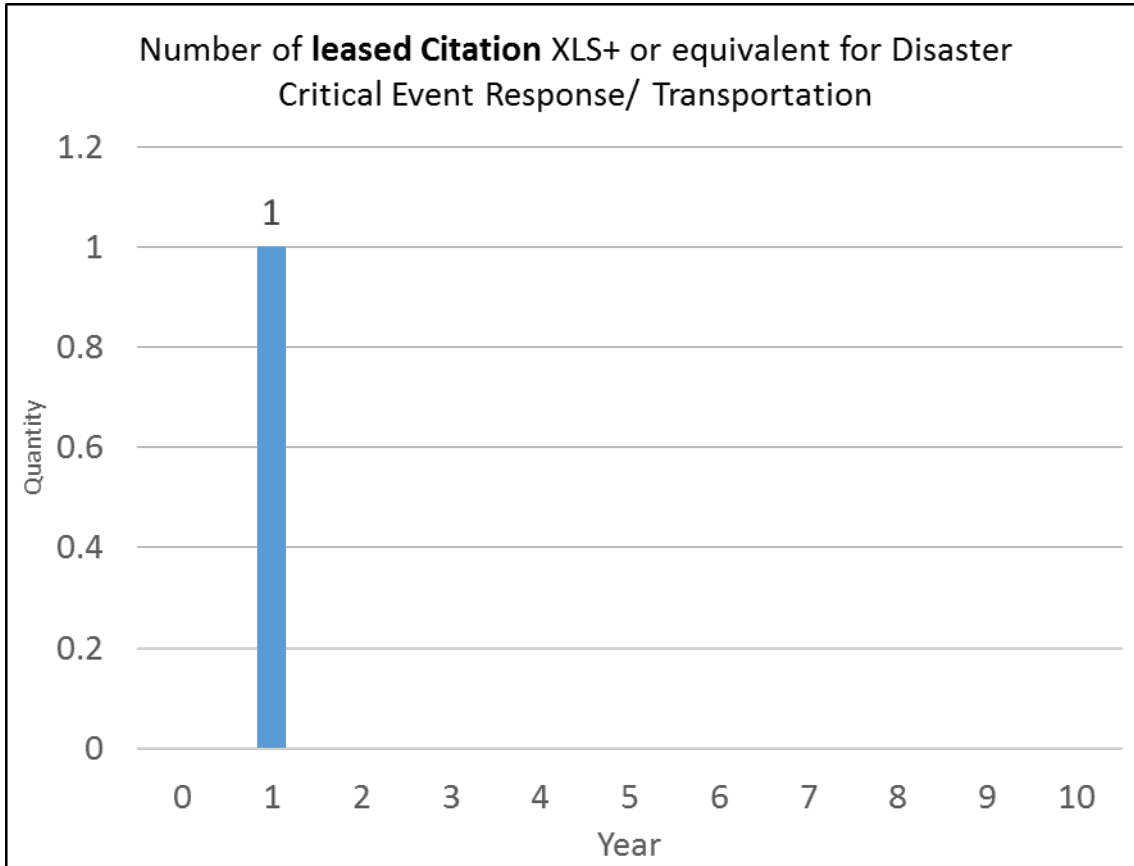
RDT&E Support Recommended Fleet



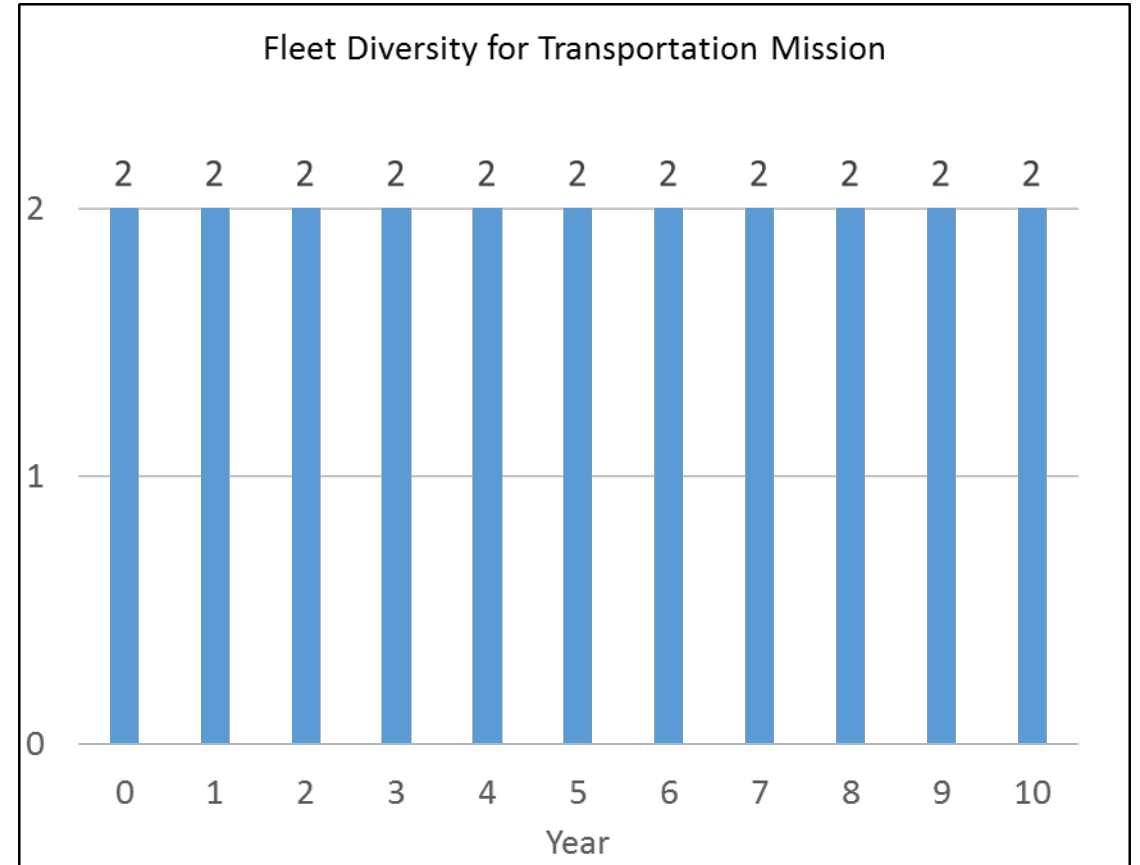
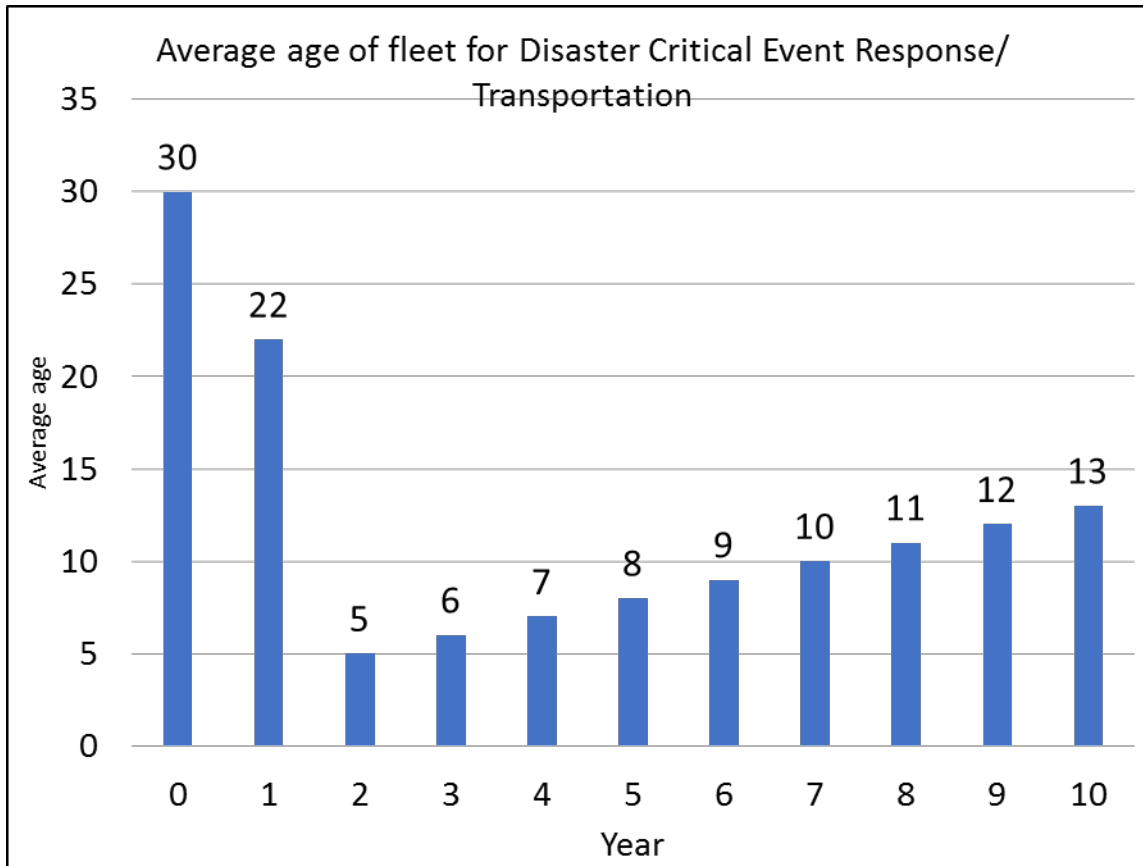
Critical Event Response/ Transportation Recommended Fleet



Critical Event Response/ Transportation Recommended Fleet

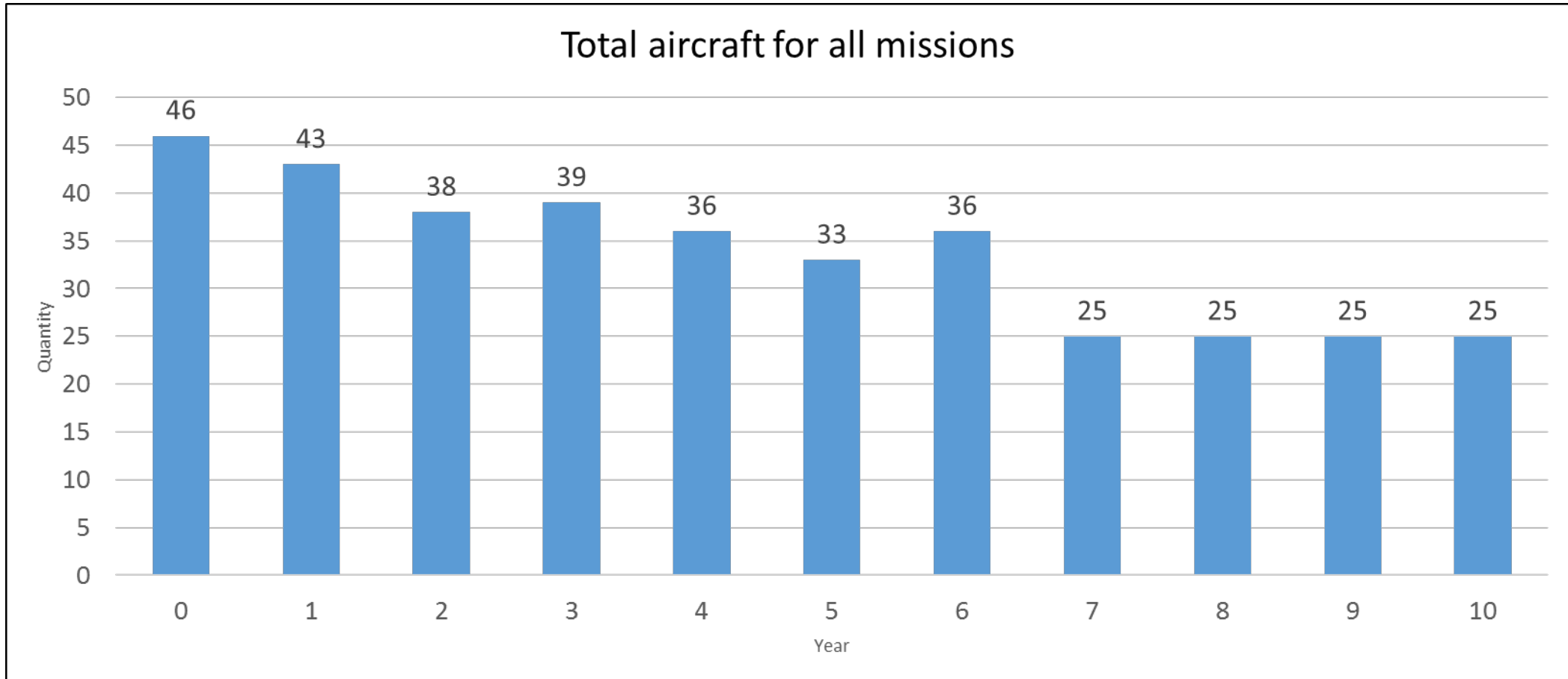


Critical Event Response/ Transportation - Recommended Fleet



Draft Proposed Fleet All Missions

Inventory of all aircraft by year



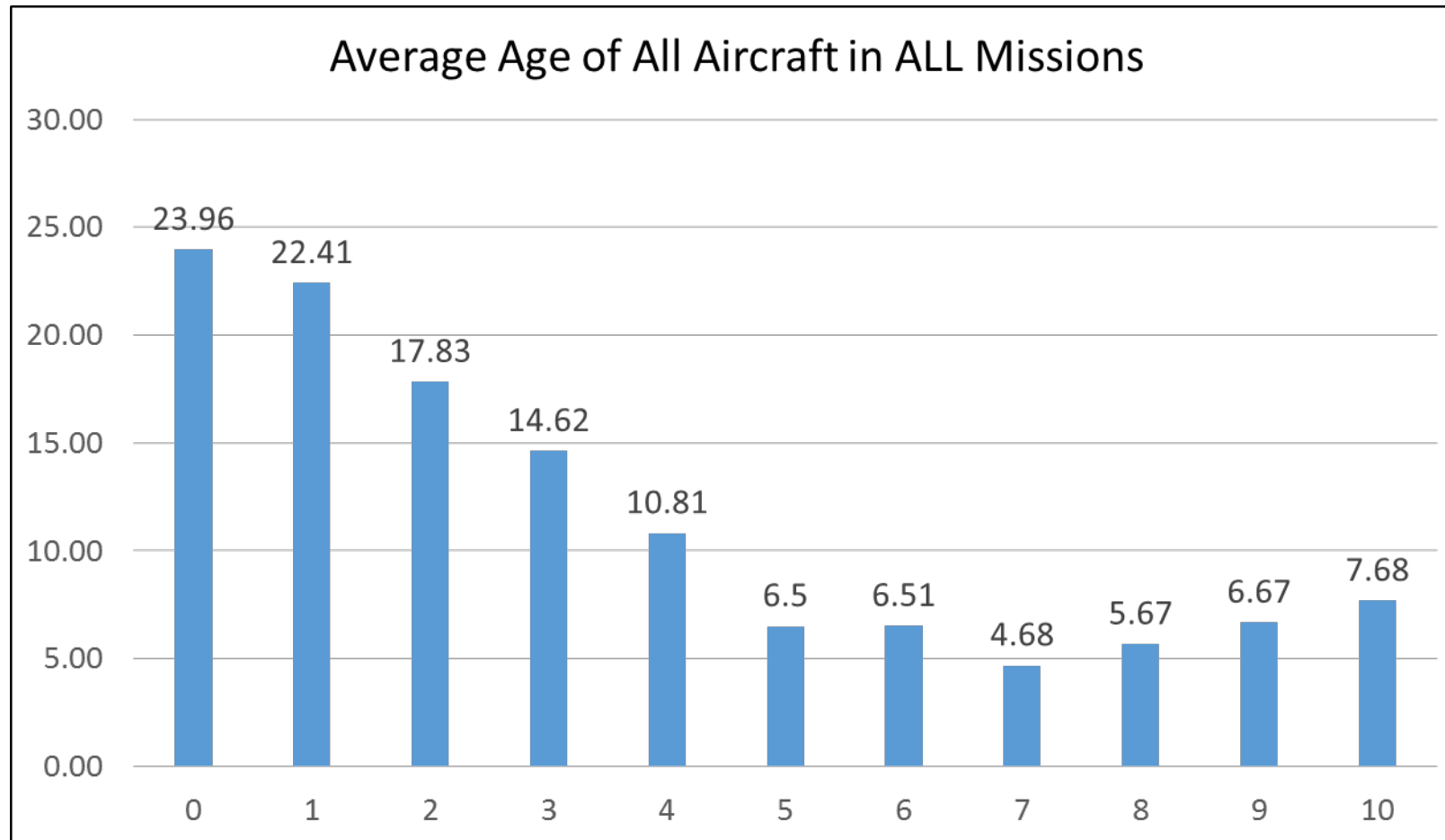
Draft Proposed Fleet All Missions

Inventory of all buy and lease aircraft by year



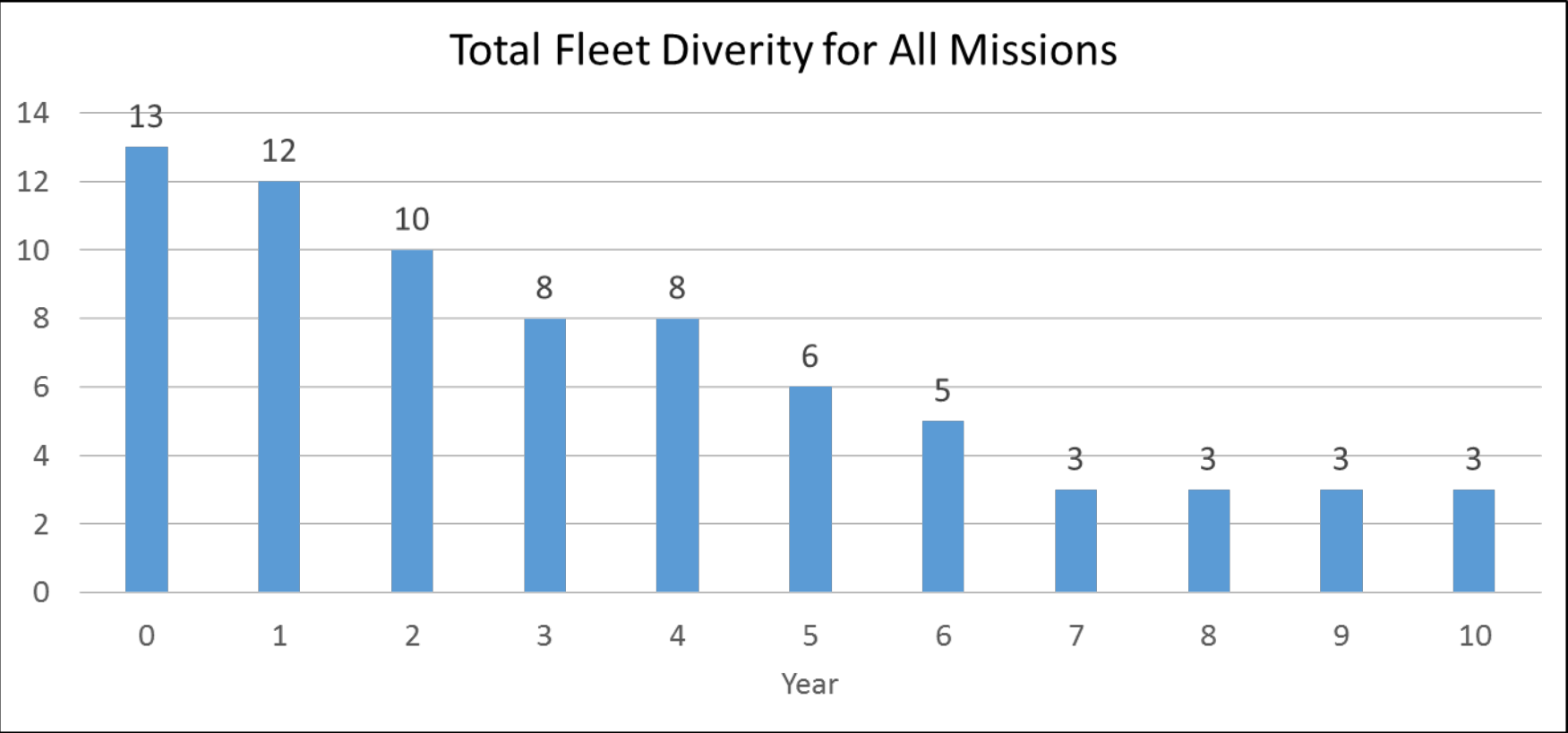
Draft Proposed Fleet All Missions

Average age of all aircraft



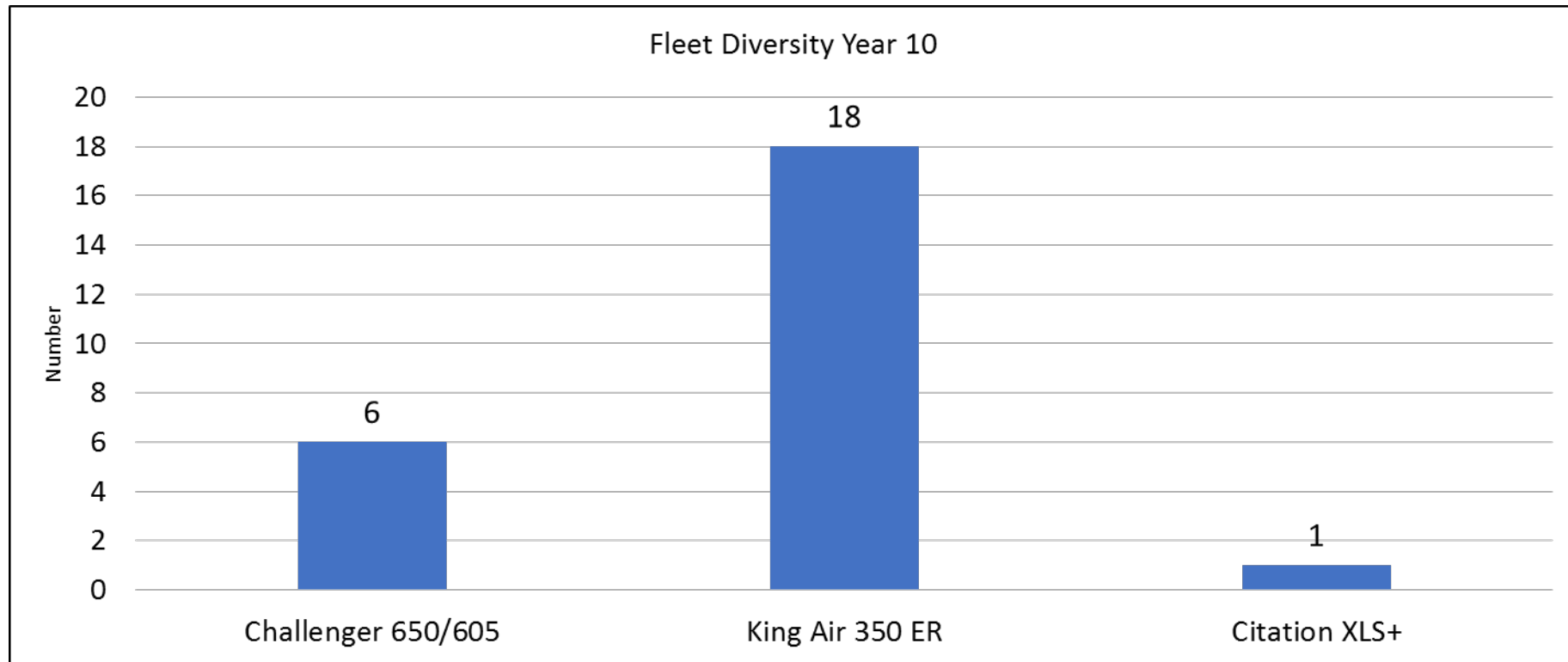
Draft Proposed Fleet All Missions

Fleet Diversity

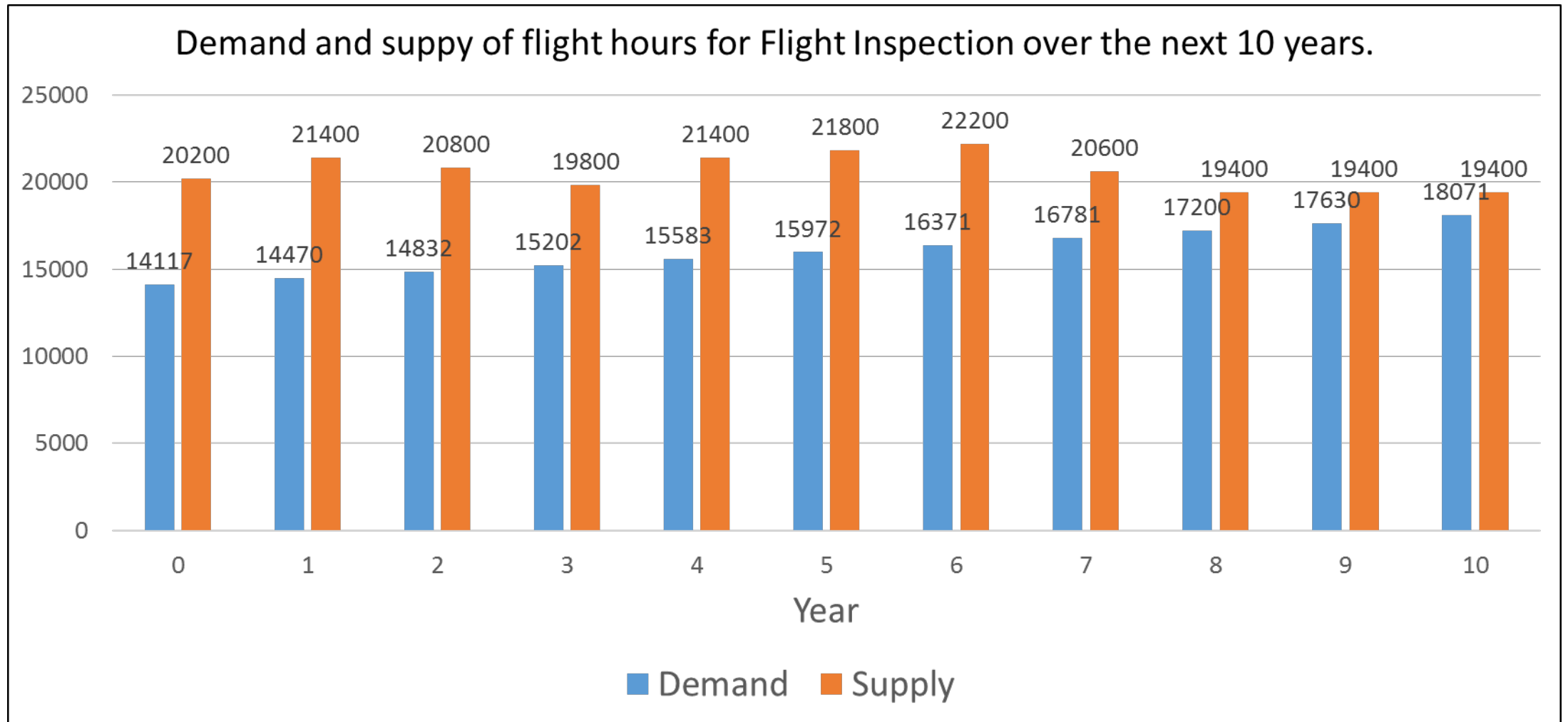


Draft Proposed Fleet All Missions

Steady State Fleet Diversity



Draft Proposed Fleet All Missions



Value and Impact to the FAA

- A comprehensive analysis of current fleet composition in relation to mission needs and requirements .
- Recommendations on fleet mix, acquisition and retiring strategies within budget.
- Multi criteria fleet selection including support for missions, OEM support, avionics, cost and leasing options.
- Reduced fleet diversity

AJF Fleet Modernization Study

Thank you
Questions?