

HF001: UNIVERSAL DESIGN FOR LEARNING (UDL) AND MULTI-MODAL TRAINING

PROJECT AT-A-GLANCE

- UNIVERSITY: University of Oklahoma
- PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR(S): Ziho Kang (Lead PI), Randa L. Shehab, Lei Ding, Han Yuan
- STUDENTS: Ricardo Fraga, Lauren Yeagle, Amin Alhashim, Mel Rosa Plata, Mattlyn Draggoo, Rashmi Reddi Annandi, Saptarshi Mandal, Kelvin Egwu, Josiah Rippetoe, Jamie Jazier
- INDUSTRY PARTNER(S): Adacel, ATSI, KeyBridge Technologies

RELEVANCE TO TECHNICAL TRAINING AND HUMAN PERFORMANCE

This project aims to benchmark, adapt, and introduce new approaches in UDL design-based learning and multi-modal training for air traffic controllers through classifying current pedagogical practices, benchmarking existing and new state-of-the-art learning technologies, recommending adapted and new learning pedagogies, and developing protocols for assessing student learning outcomes.

STATEMENT OF WORK

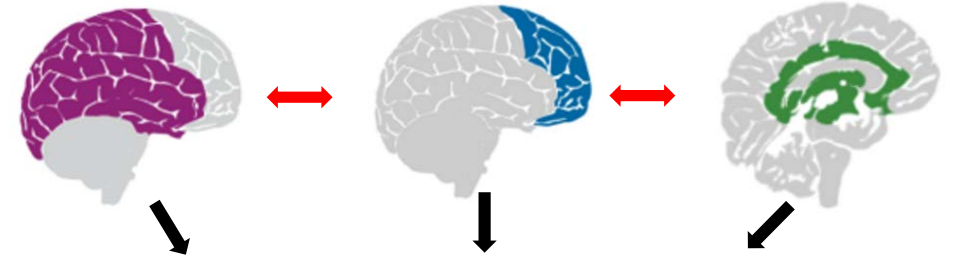
- ATC training content analysis: Map UDL principles to current teaching curriculum and develop classification system.
- Learning style evaluation: Investigate and classify preferred learning styles from ATC candidates.
- Benchmark best practices: Investigate UDL and multimodal training practices.
- Recommend approaches: Align the content analysis with the benchmarking study to recommend adapted and/or new ATC training methods.
- Develop protocols: Develop performance evaluation metrics and procedures to assess the learning outcomes.

April 16-17, 2019
The Ohio State University

 The UNIVERSITY of OKLAHOMA

UDL and Multi-Modal Training Principles

1. Information representation 2. Action and expression 3. Engagement



Accommodate diverse learning preferences to increase learning performance.

STATUS

All milestones complete.

Final technical report to be submitted by 31 Dec. 2018.

- Conducted classroom and lab observations at the FAA academy and mapped the results with the UDL principles.
- Investigated the learning styles of approx. 500 FAA Academy trainees.
- Benchmarked best practices in other areas.
- Developed recommendations through providing implementation examples using actual FAA teaching materials.
- Conducted short-term experiment to evaluate the implemented examples.

FUTURE WORK

- Development of fully implemented training materials for each course.
- Evaluation of the fully implemented materials through experiments.
- Systematic training of instructors and trainees on how to maximize the usage of the UDL and multimodal training approaches.
- Implementing state-of-the-art technologies to support training.



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Publications, Presentations & Awards

Publications

- **Journal paper:** Kang, Z., Dragoo, M. R., Yeagle, L. N., Shehab, R. L., Yuan, H., Ding, L., and West, S.G. (2018). Adaptive learning pedagogy of Universal Design for Learning (UDL) for multimodal training. *Journal of Aviation/Aerospace Education and Research*, 27(1), 23-48.
- **Conference paper:** Yeagle, L. N. and Kang, Z. (2018). Universal design for learning (UDL) for STEM and higher education: Characterizations and applicability. In *Proceedings of the 2018 ISER International Conference on STEM*, Jun. 18-19, Seoul, South Korea.
- **Conference paper:** Kang, Z., Dragoo, M. Yeagle, L., Shehab, R. L., Yuan, H., Ding, L., and West, S. G. (2017). Adaptive learning pedagogy in Universal Design for Learning and multimodal training. In *Proceedings of the 2017 National Training Aircraft Symposium (NTAS)*, Aug. 13 - 17, Daytona Beach, FL., USA.
- **Conference paper:** Yuan, H., Rippetoe, J., Ding, L., Kang, Z., Shehab, R. L., and West. S. G. (2017). Universal Design for Learning in the framework of neuroscience-based education and neuroimaging-based assessment. In *Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Bio-engineering for Smart Technologies (BioSmart)*, Aug. 30 - Sep. 1, Paris, France.
- Kang, Z. Evaluation of the Universal Design for Learning (UDL) pedagogy through eye tracking analysis and memory tests. (under preparation)

Presentations

- Kang, Z. (2018, June): Human factors research roadmap (invited panel). *Center of Excellence For Technical Training and Human Performance Workshop*, Jun. 5-6, Norman, OK.
- Kang, Z. (2018, June). Universal design for learning (UDL) for STEM and higher education: Characterizations and applicability. In *Proceedings of the 2018 ISER International Conference on STEM*, Jun. 18-19, Seoul, South Korea.
- Kang, Z. (2018, June): Human factors research roadmap (invited panel). *Center of Excellence For Technical Training and Human Performance Workshop*, Jun. 5-6, Norman, OK.

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Presentations (continued)

- Kang, Z. (2017, August). Adaptive learning pedagogy in Universal Design for Learning and multimodal training. In *Proceedings of the 2017 National Training Aircraft Symposium (NTAS)*, Aug. 13 - 17, Daytona Beach, FL., USA.
- Kang, Z., (2017, August). Universal Design for Learning in the framework of neuroscience-based education and neuroimaging-based assessment. In *Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Bio-engineering for Smart Technologies (BioSmart)*, Aug. 30 - Sep. 1, Paris, France.

Recognitions/Awards

- Kang was nominated for the ***Dr. Hamed K. Eldin Outstanding Early Career IE in Academia Award*** at the Instituted of Industrial and Systems Engineering in 2018.
- Kang was the ***Keynote Speaker*** at the IEEE BioSmart conference in 2017.
- Kang received the ***Best Presentation Award*** at the IEEE BioSmart conference in September in 2107.
- Kang received the ***Andrew P. Sage Best Transactions Paper Award*** in 2016.